- L5 ANSWER 25 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS AN 2000:759916 CAPLUS DN 134:36796 ΤI .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite, in contrast to .alpha.-tocopherol, inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells ΑU Jiang, Qing; Elson-Schwab, Ilan; Courtemanche, Chantal; Ames, Bruce N. CS Division of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of California, Berkeley, CA, 94720, USA SO Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America (2000), 97(21), 11494-11499 CODEN: PNASA6; ISSN: 0027-8424 PB National Academy of Sciences DΤ Journal LA English 1-7 (Pharmacology) CC Cyclooxygenease-2 (COX-2)-catalyzed synthesis of prostaglandin E2 (PGE2) AB plays a key role in inflammation and its assocd. diseases, such as cancer and vascular heart disease. Here we report that .gamma.-tocopherol (.gamma.T) reduced PGE2 synthesis in both lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-stimulated RAW264.7 macrophages and IL-1.beta.-treated A549 human epithelial cells with an apparent IC50 of 7.5 and 4 ,mu.M, resp. major metabolite of dietary .gamma.T, 2,7,8-trimethyl-2-(.beta.carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxychroman (.gamma.-CEHC), also exhibited an inhibitory effect, with an IC50 of .apprxeq.30 .mu.M in these cells. contrast, .alpha.-tocopherol at 50 .mu.M slightly reduced (25%) PGE2 formation in macrophages, but had no effect in epithelial cells. inhibitory effects of .gamma.T and .gamma.-CEHC stemmed from their inhibition of COX-2 activity, rather than affecting protein expression or substrate availability, and appeared to be independent of antioxidant activity. .gamma.-CEHC also inhibited PGE2 synthesis when exposed for 1 h to COX-2-preinduced cells followed by the addn. of arachidonic acid (AA), whereas under similar conditions, .gamma.T required an 8- to 24-h incubation period to cause the inhibition. The inhibitory potency of .gamma.T and .gamma.-CEHC was diminished by an increase in AA concn., suggesting that they might compete with AA at the active site of COX-2. We also obsd. a moderate redn. of nitrite accumulation and suppression of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression by .gamma.T in lipopolysaccharide-treated macrophages. These findings indicate that .gamma.T and its major metabolite possess anti-inflammatory activity and that .gamma.T at physiol. concns. may be important in human disease prevention. ST gamma tocopherol cyclooxygenase 2 antiinflammatory IT Antioxidants (pharmaceutical; .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells) IT 39391-18-9 RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process) (cyclooxygenase-2; .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells) IT
 - 59-02-9, .alpha.-Tocopherol RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
 - study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study) (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
 - activity in macrophages and epithelial cells) 178167-88-9

IT

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); USES (Uses) (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)

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      RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
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         activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
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                       41598-07-6, PGD2
                                          125978-95-2, Nitric oxide synthase
      RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
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AN 2000:788255 CAPLUS
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DN 134:55952

- TI Production of LLU-.alpha. following an oral administration of .gamma.-tocotrienol or .gamma.-tocopherol to rats
- AU Hattori, Akihiro; Fukushima, Takeshi; Yoshimura, Hiroyuki; Abe, Kouichi; Imai, Kazuhiro
- CS Department of Bio-Analytical Chemistry, Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, 113-0033, Japan
- SO Biological & Pharmaceutical Bulletin (2000), 23(11), 1395-1397 CODEN: BPBLEO; ISSN: 0918-6158
- PB Pharmaceutical Society of Japan
- DT Journal
- LA English
- CC 18-2 (Animal Nutrition)
 Section cross-reference(s): 13
- AB An oral administration of .gamma.-tocotrienol (.gamma.-T3) or .gamma.-tocopherol (.gamma.-Toc) to male rats caused an increase of the concn. of 2,7,8-trimethyl-2-(.beta.-carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxy chroman (LLU-.alpha., .gamma.-CEHC), a natriuretic compd., in plasma with a Tmax of 9 h. The configuration at C-2 of LLU-.alpha. produced from .gamma.-T3 or .gamma.-Toc was assigned as S-form by an HPLC equipped with a chiral column. These data indicated that LLU-.alpha. was produced not only from .gamma.-Toc but also .gamma.-T3, without racemization at C-2 in rats.
- ST LLU tocotrienol tocopherol metab; chroman deriv formation tocotrienol tocopherol; hydroxychroman deriv formation tocotrienol tocopherol
- TT 7616-22-0, .gamma.-Tocopherol 14101-61-2, .gamma.-Tocotrienol RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process)

(LLU-.alpha. prodn. following an oral administration of .gamma.-tocotrienol or .gamma.-tocopherol to rats)

IT 178167-88-9

RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation); BIOL (Biological study); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative)

(LLU-.alpha. prodn. following an oral administration of .gamma.-tocotrienol or .gamma.-tocopherol to rats)

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2000:759916 CAPLUS
ΑN
DN
     134:36796
ΤI
      .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite, in contrast to
      .alpha.-tocopherol, inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and
     epithelial cells
ΑU
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     CODEN: PNASA6; ISSN: 0027-8424
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     National Academy of Sciences
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     Journal
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     1-7 (Pharmacology)
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     indicate that .gamma.T and its major metabolite possess anti-inflammatory
     activity and that .gamma.T at physiol. concns. may be important in human
     disease prevention.
ST
     gamma tocopherol cyclooxygenase 2 antiinflammatory
IT
     Antioxidants
        (pharmaceutical; .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit
        cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
IT
     39391-18-9
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
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IT
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IT
     7616-22-0, .gamma.-Tocopherol
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RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells) 363-24-6, PGE2 41598-07-6, PGD2 125978-95-2, Nitric oxide synthase RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process) (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells) 155976-51-5, 8-Isoprostane RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation); BIOL (Biological study); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative) (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells) RE.CNT THERE ARE 55 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD (1) Ames, B; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1993, V90, P7915 CAPLUS (2) Behrens, W; J Am Coll Nutr 1986, V5, P91 CAPLUS (3) Bieri, J; Am J Clin Nutr 1974, V27, P980 CAPLUS (4) Bieri, J; J Nutr 1974, V104, P850 CAPLUS (5) Brigelius-Flohe, R; FASEB J 1999, V13, P1145 CAPLUS (6) Burton, G; Am J Clin Nutr 1998, V67, P669 CAPLUS (7) Christen, S; Microbes and Malignancy: Infection as a Cause of Human Cancers 1999, P35 (8) Christen, S; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1997, V94, P3217 CAPLUS (9) Cooney, R; Free Radical Biol Med 1995, V19, P259 CAPLUS (10) Cooney, R; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1993, V90, P1771 CAPLUS (11) GISSI-Prevenzione Investigators (Gruppo Italiano per lo Studio della Sopravvivenza nell'Infarto Miocardico); Lancet 1999, V354, P447 (12) Gey, K; Am J Clin Nutr 1991, V53, P326S MEDLINE (13) Giovannucci, E; N Engl J Med 1995, V333, P609 CAPLUS (14) Hagen, T; FASEB J 1999, V13, P411 CAPLUS (15) Handelman, G; Am J Clin Nutr 1994, V59, P1025 CAPLUS (16) Handelman, G; J Nutr 1985, V115, P807 CAPLUS (17) Hoglen, N; Chem Res Toxicol 1997, V10, P401 CAPLUS (18) Imrich, A; J Leukocyte Biol 1999, V65, P499 CAPLUS (19) Jourdan, K; FASEB J 1999, V13, P1025 CAPLUS (20) Kontush, A; Atherosclerosis 1999, V144, P117 CAPLUS (21) Kristenson, M; Br Med J 1997, V314, P629 MEDLINE (22) Kushi, L; N Engl J Med 1996, V334, P1156 MEDLINE (23) Landino, L; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1996, V93, P15069 CAPLUS (24) LeBel, C; Chem Res Toxicol 1992, V5, P227 CAPLUS (25) Lehmann, J; J Am Diet Assoc 1986, V86, P1208 CAPLUS (26) Levy, G; FASEB J 1997, V11, P234 CAPLUS (27) Lykkesfeldt, J; FASEB J 1998, V12, P1183 CAPLUS (28) McCall, M; Free Radical Biol Med 1999, V26, P1034 CAPLUS (29) Mitchell, J; Mol Pharmacol 1997, V51, P907 CAPLUS (30) Mitchell, J; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1993, V90, P11693 CAPLUS (31) Morrow, J; J Clin Invest 1992, V90, P2502 CAPLUS (32) Murray, E; J Pharmacol Exp Ther 1997, V282, P657 CAPLUS (33) Ohrvall, M; J Intern Med 1996, V239, P111 MEDLINE (34) Parker, R; Am J Clin Nutr 1988, V47, P33 CAPLUS (35) Pratico, D; J Biol Chem 1996, V271, P8919 CAPLUS (36) Roberts, L; Biochim Biophys Acta 1997, V1345, P121 CAPLUS (37) Sakamoto, W; Biochim Biophys Acta 1996, V1304, P139 CAPLUS (38) Saldeen, T; J Am Coll Cardiol 1999, V34, P1208 CAPLUS (39) Salvemini, D; Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 1993, V90, P7240 CAPLUS (40) Schonbeck, U; Am J Pathol 1999, V155, P1281 CAPLUS (41) Smalley, W; Adv Pharmacol 1997, V39, P1 CAPLUS (42) Stahl, W; Anal Biochem 1999, V275, P254 CAPLUS (43) Stampfer, M; N Engl J Med 1993, V328, P1444 MEDLINE

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(.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase

activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)

7616-22-0, .gamma.-Tocopherol

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        (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
        activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
     155976-51-5, 8-Isoprostane
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation); BIOL
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AN
     1999:504149 CAPLUS
DN
     131:252216
ΤI
     Chemopreventive activity of celecoxib, a specific cyclooxygenase-2
      inhibitor, and indomethacin against ultraviolet light-induced skin
      carcinogenesis
ΑU
     Fischer, Susan M.; Lo, Herng-Hsang; Gordon, Gary B.; Seibert, Karen;
     Kelloff, Gary; Lubet, Ronald A.; Conti, Claudio J.
     Science Park-Research Division, The University of Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center, Smithville, TX, 78957, USA
CS
SO
     Molecular Carcinogenesis (1999), 25(4), 231-240
     CODEN: MOCAE8; ISSN: 0899-1987
PB
     Wiley-Liss, Inc.
DT
     Journal
LΑ
     English
CC
     1-6 (Pharmacology)
     Section cross-reference(s): 8
AB
     Epidemiol. and dietary studies suggest that nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory
     drugs (NSAIDs) reduce the risk of colon cancer, possibly through a
     mechanism involving inhibition of cyclooxygenase (COX)-2
     , which is overexpressed in premalignant adenomatous polyps and colon
     cancer. Because UV light (UV) can induce COX-2 and
     nonspecific NSAIDs can decrease UV-induced skin cancer, we
     evaluated the ability of two compds., celecoxib (a specific cox-
     2 inhibitor) and indomethacin (a nonspecific NSAID), to block
     UV-induced skin tumor development in SKH:HR-1-hrBr hairless
     mice. Mice fed 150 or 500 ppm celecoxib showed a dose-dependent redn.
     (60% and 89%, resp.) in tumor yield. Indomethacin (4 ppm) reduced tumor
     yield by 78%. Although both acute and chronic UV exposure increased cell
     proliferation and edema, neither compd. reduced these parameters.
     contrast, UV-induced prostaglandin synthesis in the epidermis was
     effectively blocked by both compds. UV-induced increases in COX
     -2 expression in skin were also not altered in any of
     the treatment groups. Similarly, tumors that constitutively express high
     levels of cox-2 displayed no redn. by treatment with
     celecoxib or indomethacin. The dramatic protective effects of celecoxib
     suggests that specific COX-2 inhibitors may offer a
     way to safely reduce the risk of skin cancer in humans.
     COX2 celecoxib NSAID indomethacin UV skin carcinogenesis
ST
ΙT
     Radioprotectants
     Transformation, neoplastic
     UV radiation
        (COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID indomethacin
        prevention of UV light-induced skin carcinogenesis)
IT
     Prostaglandins
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process)
        (COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID indomethacin
        prevention of UV light-induced skin carcinogenesis: epidermal
        prostaglandin synthesis inhibition)
IT
     Skin
        (epidermis; cox-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID
        indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
        carcinogenesis: epidermal prostaglandin synthesis inhibition)
IT
     Skin, neoplasm
       Skin, neoplasm
        (inhibitors; cox-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID
        indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
        carcinogenesis)
IT
    Anti-inflammatory agents
        (nonsteroidal; COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID
        indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
        carcinogenesis)
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Antitumor agents
      Antitumor agents
         (skin; COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and
         NSAID indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
         carcinogenesis)
IT
      39391-18-9
      RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
      (Biological study); PROC (Process)
         (2; COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID
         indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
         carcinogenesis)
      53-86-1, Indomethacin
                              169590-42-5, Celecoxib
      RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
      study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES
      (Uses)
         (COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID indomethacin
        prevention of UV light-induced skin carcinogenesis)
IT
      363-24-6, Pge2
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
      (Biological study); PROC (Process)
         (COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID indomethacin
        prevention of UV light-induced skin carcinogenesis: epidermal
        prostaglandin synthesis inhibition)
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L21
     ANSWER 3 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
 AN
      2001:870069 CAPLUS
 DN
      136:130852
 TΙ
      Rays and arrays: the transcriptional program in the response of human
      epidermal keratinocytes to UVB illumination
 ΑU
      Li, Deling; Turit, Thomas G.; Schuck, Alyssa; Freedberg, Irwin M.;
      Khitrov, Gregory; Blumenberg, Miroslav
 CS
      The R. O. Perelman Department of Dermatology, New York University School
      of Medicine, New York, NY, USA
 SO
      FASEB Journal (2001), 15(13), 2533-2535, 10.1096/fj.01-0172fje
     CODEN: FAJOEC; ISSN: 0892-6638
      Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology
 PB
 DT
      Journal
 LΑ
     English
      8-7 (Radiation Biochemistry)
 CC
     The epidermis, our first line of defense from UV light, bears the majority
AB
     of photodamage, which results in skin thinning, wrinkling,
     keratosis, and malignancy. Hypothesizing that skin has specific
     mechanisms to protect itself and the organism from UV damage, we used DNA
     arrays to follow UV-caused gene expression changes in epidermal
     keratinocytes. Of the 6,800 genes examd., UV regulates the expression of
     at least 198. Three waves of changes in gene expression can be
     distinguished, 0.5-2, 4-8, and 16-24 h after illumination. The first
     contains transcription factors, signal transducing, and cytoskeletal
     proteins that change cell phenotype from a normal, fast-growing cell to an
     activated, paused cell. The second contains secreted growth factors,
     cytokines, and chemokines; keratinocytes, having changed their own
     physiol., alert the surrounding tissues to the UV damage. The third wave
     contains components of the cornified envelope, as keratinocytes enhance
     the epidermal protective covering and, simultaneously, terminally
     differentiate and die, removing a carcinogenic threat. UV also induces
     the expression of mitochondrial proteins that provide addnl. energy, and
     the enzymes that synthesize raw materials for DNA repair. Using a novel
     skin organ culture model, we demonstrated that the UV-induced changes
     detected in keratinocyte cultures also occur in human epidermis in vivo.
ST
     UVB radiation regulated gene skin keratinocyte
IT
     Macrophage inflammatory protein 2
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (MIP-2.alpha.; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
        keratinocytes to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
IT
     Cell membrane
     Cytoskeleton
     DNA repair
     Post-transcriptional processing
     Signal transduction, biological
        (UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
IT
     Chemokines
     Cytokines
     Elastins
     Gene, animal
     Growth factors, animal
     Interleukin 8
     Transcription factors
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
TT
     Transcription factors
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (c-myc; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
        keratinocytes to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
IT
     Cell envelope
        (cornified; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
ΙT
    Antioxidants
```

```
(defense proteins; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal
         keratinocytes)
 ΙT
      Cell junction
         (desmosome; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
 IT
      Metabolism
         (energy; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
 ΙT
         (epidermis; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
         keratinocytes to UVB illumination)
 IΤ
      Interferons
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (genes regulated by; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal
         keratinocytes)
ΙT
      Proteins
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (involucrins; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
         keratinocytes to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
IT
         (keratinocyte; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
         keratinocytes to UVB illumination)
IT
      Chemokines
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (melanoma growth-stimulating activity-.beta.; transcriptional program
         in response of human epidermal keratinocytes to UVB illumination:
         changes in protein and mRNA)
ΙT
      Skin, disease
         (photoaging; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
         keratinocytes to UVB illumination)
IT
     Post-translational processing
         (proteolytic; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
     DNA microarray technology
IT
     UV B radiation
         (transcriptional program in response of human epidermal keratinocytes
        to UVB illumination)
IT '
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (transcriptional program in response of human epidermal keratinocytes
         to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
ΙT
     Caseins, biological studies
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (.beta.-; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
IT
     329900-75-6, Cyclooxygenase 2
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (transcriptional program in response of human epidermal keratinocytes
        to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
RE.CNT
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AN
      2001:800060 CAPLUS
 DN
      136:66317
 ΤI
      UV erythema reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to acetyl-salicylic
      acid or both combined in comparison to indomethacin
      Grundmann, Jens-Uwe; Bockelmann, Raik; Bonnekoh, Bernd; Gollnick, Harald
ΑU
      P. M.
CS
      Department of Dermatology and Venereology, Otto-von-Guericke-University,
     Magdeburg, D-39120, Germany
     Photochemistry and Photobiology (2001), 74(4), 587-592
SO
     CODEN: PHCBAP; ISSN: 0031-8655
PB
     American Society for Photobiology
DT
     Journal
LΑ
     English
CC
     8-9 (Radiation Biochemistry)
     Section cross-reference(s): 1
     UV light exerts hazardous effects such as induction of skin cancer and
AB
     premature skin aging. In this study we evaluated an
     assumptive anti-inflammatory effect of the nonsedative histamine
     H1-receptor antagonist, mizolastine, on UV-induced acute sunburn reaction.
     Therefore, a clin., randomized, double-blind, four-arm, crossover study
     was conducted in healthy young female volunteers (skin type II) comparing
     the UV sensitivity under mizolastine, acetyl-salicylic acid (ASA),
     indomethacin or a mizolastine/ASA combination. Moreover, HaCaT
     keratinocytes were incubated with mizolastine under various UV treatment
     modalities in vitro to study its effect on the release of inflammatory
     cytokines, i.e. interleukin (IL)-1.alpha., IL-6 and tumor necrosis factor
     .alpha. (TNF-.alpha.). All three drugs were effective in suppressing the
     UVB-, UVA- and combined UVA/UVB-erythema. However, the strongest effects
     were obsd. using the combined treatment with both 250 mg ASA and 10 mg
     mizolastine. An inhibitory effect in vitro of 10 nM mizolastine upon
     UV-induced cytokine release from HaCaT keratinocytes was obsd. for
     IL-1.alpha. at 24 h after 10 J/cm2 UVA1, for IL-6 at 48 h after 10 J/cm2
     UVA1 and 30 mJ/cm2 UVB, and also for TNF-.alpha. at 4 h after 10 J/cm2
     UVA, 10 J/cm2 UVA1 and 30 mJ/cm2 UVB, resp. The combination of
     mizolastine and ASA can be strongly recommended as a protective measure
     against UV erythema development with a lower unwanted side effect profile
     than that of the hitherto treatment modality, i.e. indomethacin.
ST
     UV erythema protection antiinflammatory mizolastine acetylsalicylic acid
     cytokine
     Anti-inflammatory agents
IT
     Drug interactions
     Erythema
     Human
     Radioprotectants
     Sunburn
     UV A radiation
     UV radiation
        (UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
        acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
ΙT
     Interleukin 1.alpha.
     Interleukin 6
     Tumor necrosis factors
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
        acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
IT
     Skin, disease
        (aging, prevention; UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine
        compared to acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
IT
     Cytokines
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
```

(inflammatory; UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to

acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)

```
IT
         (keratinocyte; UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
         acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
 IT
      50-78-2, Acetyl-salicylic acid
                                       108612-45-9, Mizolastine
      RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); PAC (Pharmacological
      activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)
         (UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
         acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
      39391-18-9, Cyclooxygenase
IT
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (inhibitors; UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
         acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
RE.CNT
               THERE ARE 43 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
RE
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NEWS 15
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                CSA files on STN
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                 PCTFULL now covers WP/PCT Applications from 1978 to date
NEWS 17
         Dec 17
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                 Adis Clinical Trials Insight now available on STN
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NEWS 19
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                 Simultaneous left and right truncation added to COMPENDEX,
                 ENERGY, INSPEC
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        Feb 13
                 CANCERLIT is no longer being updated
NEWS 21
        Feb 24
                METADEX enhancements
NEWS 22
        Feb 24
                PCTGEN now available on STN
NEWS 23
        Feb 24
                TEMA now available on STN
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                 structures available in REGISTRY
NEWS 30
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                Display formats in DGENE enhanced
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                MEDLINE Reload
        Apr 17
NEWS 32
                Polymer searching in REGISTRY enhanced
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                Indexing from 1947 to 1956 added to records in CA/CAPLUS
NEWS 34
        Apr 21
                New current-awareness alert (SDI) frequency in
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NEWS 35
                RDISCLOSURE now available on STN
        Apr 28
NEWS 36
                Pharmacokinetic information and systematic chemical names
        May 05
                 added to PHAR
NEWS 37
        May 15
                MEDLINE file segment of TOXCENTER reloaded
NEWS 38
        May 15
                Supporter information for ENCOMPPAT and ENCOMPLIT updated
NEWS 39
        May 16
                CHEMREACT will be removed from STN
NEWS 40
        May 19
                Simultaneous left and right truncation added to WSCA
NEWS 41
        May 19
                RAPRA enhanced with new search field, simultaneous left and
                right truncation
NEWS 42
        Jun 06
                Simultaneous left and right truncation added to CBNB
NEWS 43
        Jun 06
                PASCAL enhanced with additional data
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=> s chec L1 15 CHEC

=> d 11 15

L1 ANSWER 15 OF 15 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS

RN 156288-21-0 REGISTRY

CN Protein (Bacillus subtilis 209-amino acid) (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME) OTHER NAMES:

```
CN
      Protein (Bacillus subtilis gene cheC)
 CN
      Protein orfA (Bacillus subtilis fla/che region)
 FS
      PROTEIN SEQUENCE
 MF
      Unspecified
 CI
      MAN
 SR
      CA
 LC
      STN Files:
                   CA, CAPLUS
 **RELATED SEQUENCES AVAILABLE WITH SEQLINK**
 *** STRUCTURE DIAGRAM IS NOT AVAILABLE ***
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                2 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1957 TO DATE)
                2 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1957 TO DATE)
=> s 11 1
MISSING OPERATOR
=> d l1 1
L1
     ANSWER 1 OF 15 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
RN
     500491-62-3 REGISTRY
     Chemotaxis protein cheC (Clostridium tetani strain E88 gene cheC)
CN
      (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
OTHER NAMES:
CN
     GenBank AAO36263
CN
     GenBank AAO36263 (Translated from: GenBank AE015942)
FS
     PROTEIN SEQUENCE
MF
     Unspecified
CI
     MAN
SR
     GenBank
LC
     STN Files:
                  CA, CAPLUS, TOXCENTER
*** STRUCTURE DIAGRAM IS NOT AVAILABLE ***
*** USE 'SQD' OR 'SQIDE' FORMATS TO DISPLAY SEQUENCE ***
               1 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1957 TO DATE)
               1 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1957 TO DATE)
=> s cehc
L2
             5 CEHC
=> d 12 5
     ANSWER 5 OF 5 REGISTRY COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
RN
     98760-50-0 REGISTRY
     2H-1-Benzopyran-2-propanoic acid, 3,4-dihydro-6-hydroxy-2,5,7,8-
     tetramethyl-, methyl ester (9CI) (CA INDEX NAME)
OTHER CA INDEX NAMES:
     2-Chromanpropionic acid, 6-hydroxy-2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-, methyl ester
     (6CI)
OTHER NAMES:
CN
     .alpha.-CEHC methyl ester
FS
     3D CONCORD
MF
    C17 H24 O4
SR
     CA
LC
     STN Files:
                  BEILSTEIN*, CA, CAOLD, CAPLUS, CASREACT
         (*File contains numerically searchable property data)
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Me Me
$$CH_2-CH_2-C-OMe$$

PROPERTY DATA AVAILABLE IN THE 'PROP' FORMAT

2 REFERENCES IN FILE CA (1957 TO DATE)

2 REFERENCES IN FILE CAPLUS (1957 TO DATE)

2 REFERENCES IN FILE CAOLD (PRIOR TO 1967)

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SINCE FILE TOTAL ENTRY SESSION 14.68 14.89

FULL ESTIMATED COST

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L1 15 S CHEC L2 5 S CEHC

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=> s 12

L3

L4 2 L2

DN

134:290494

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ANSWER 1 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
 L4
      2002:668559 CAPLUS
 AN
 DN
      138:3996
 ΤI
      Synthesis and analysis of conjugates of the major vitamin E metabolite,
      .alpha.-CEHC
      Pope, Simon A. S.; Burtin, Guillaume E.; Clayton, Peter T.; Madge, David
 ΑU
      J.; Muller, David P. R.
      The Institute of Child Health, Biochemistry, Endocrinology and Metabolism
 CS
     Unit, University College London, London, UK
 SO
      Free Radical Biology & Medicine (2002), 33(6), 807-817
      CODEN: FRBMEH; ISSN: 0891-5849
 PB
     Elsevier Science Inc.
 DT
     Journal
LΑ
     English
os
     CASREACT 138:3996
RE.CNT 19
              THERE ARE 19 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
L4
     ANSWER 2 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
AN
     1985:615586 CAPLUS
DN
     103:215586
TI
     Autoxidation of biological molecules. 4. Maximizing the antioxidant
     activity of phenols
     Burton, G. W.; Doba, T.; Gabe, E.; Hughes, L.; Lee, F. L.; Prasad, L.;
ΑU
     Ingold, Keith U.
     Div. Chem., Natl. Res. Counc. Canada, Ottawa, ON, K1A OR6, Can.
CS
     Journal of the American Chemical Society (1985), 107(24), 7053-65
SO
     CODEN: JACSAT; ISSN: 0002-7863
DT
     Journal
LA
     English
OS
     CASREACT 103:215586
=> s cehc
L5
            41 CEHC
=> d 15 20-41
L5
     ANSWER 20 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
     2001:465748 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     135:194909
     .alpha.-tocopherol affects the urinary and biliary excretion of
ΤI
     2,7,8-trimethyl-2(2'-carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxychroman, .gamma.-tocopherol
     metabolite, in rats
ΑU
     Kiyose, Chikako; Saito, Hisako; Kaneko, Kazuyo; Hamamura, Kimio; Tomioka,
     Mitsugu; Ueda, Tadahiko; Igarashi, Osamu
     Institute of Environmental Science for Human Life, Ochanomizu University,
CS
     Tokyo, 112-8610, Japan
SO
     Lipids (2001), 36(5), 467-472
     CODEN: LPDSAP; ISSN: 0024-4201
PB
     AOCS Press
DT
     Journal
LA
     English
RE.CNT 12
              THERE ARE 12 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
L5
    ANSWER 21 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
     2001:251669 CAPLUS
AN
```

- TI A fluorimetric, column-switching HPLC and its application to an elimination study of LLU-.alpha. enantiomers in rat plasma
- AU Hattori, Akihiro; Fukushima, Takeshi; Hamamura, Kimio; Kato, Masaru; Imai, Kazuhiro
- CS Department of Bio-Analytical Chemistry, Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, 113-0033, Japan
- SO Biomedical Chromatography (2001), 15(2), 95-99 CODEN: BICHE2; ISSN: 0269-3879
- PB John Wiley & Sons Ltd.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- RE.CNT 10 THERE ARE 10 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L5 ANSWER 22 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2001:120242 CAPLUS
- DN 134:236753
- TI .alpha.- and .gamma.-tocotrienols are metabolized to carboxyethylhydroxychroman derivatives and excreted in human urine
- AU Lodge, John K.; Ridlington, James; Leonard, Scott; Vaule, Heather; Traber, Maret G.
- CS Linus Pauling Institute, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, 97331-6512, USA
- SO Lipids (2001), 36(1), 43-48 CODEN: LPDSAP; ISSN: 0024-4201
- PB AOCS Press
- DT Journal
- LA English
- RE.CNT 24 THERE ARE 24 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L5 ANSWER 23 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2000:895441 CAPLUS
- DN 134:192659
- TI Bioavailability and potency of natural-source and all-racemic .alpha.-tocopherol in the human: A dispute
- AU Hoppe, P. P.; Krennrich, G.
- CS Nutrition Research Station, BASF Aktiengesellschaft, Offenbach, 76877, Germany
- SO European Journal of Nutrition (2000), 39(5), 183-193 CODEN: EJNUFZ; ISSN: 1436-6207
- PB Steinkopff Verlag
- DT Journal
- LA English
- RE.CNT 48 THERE ARE 48 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L5 ANSWER 24 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2000:788255 CAPLUS
- DN 134:55952
- TI Production of LLU-.alpha. following an oral administration of .gamma.-tocotrienol or .gamma.-tocopherol to rats
- AU Hattori, Akihiro; Fukushima, Takeshi; Yoshimura, Hiroyuki; Abe, Kouichi; Imai, Kazuhiro
- CS Department of Bio-Analytical Chemistry, Graduate School of Pharmaceutical Sciences, The University of Tokyo, Tokyo, 113-0033, Japan
- SO Biological & Pharmaceutical Bulletin (2000), 23(11), 1395-1397 CODEN: BPBLEO; ISSN: 0918-6158
- PB Pharmaceutical Society of Japan
- DT Journal
- LA English
- RE.CNT 10 THERE ARE 10 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD

ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

- L5 ANSWER 25 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2000:759916 CAPLUS
- DN 134:36796
- TI .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite, in contrast to .alpha.-tocopherol, inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells
- AU Jiang, Qing; Elson-Schwab, Ilan; Courtemanche, Chantal; Ames, Bruce N.
- CS Division of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of California, Berkeley, CA, 94720, USA
- Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America (2000), 97(21), 11494-11499
 CODEN: PNASA6; ISSN: 0027-8424
- PB National Academy of Sciences
- DT Journal
- LA English
- RE.CNT 55 THERE ARE 55 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L5 ANSWER 26 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2000:728570 CAPLUS
- DN 134:16205
- TI Urinary .alpha.-tocopherol metabolites in .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein-deficient patients
- AU Schuelke, Markus; Elsner, Angelika; Finckh, Barbara; Kohlschutter, Alfried; Hubner, Christoph; Brigelius-Flohe, Regina
- CS Department of Neuropediatrics, Charite University Hospital, Humboldt University Berlin, Berlin, D-13353, Germany
- SO Journal of Lipid Research (2000), 41(10), 1543-1551 CODEN: JLPRAW; ISSN: 0022-2275
- PB Lipid Research, Inc.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- RE.CNT 35 THERE ARE 35 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L5 ANSWER 27 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2000:605350 CAPLUS
- DN 134:2274
- TI A New Method for the Analysis of Urinary Vitamin E Metabolites and the Tentative Identification of a Novel Group of Compounds
- AU Pope, S. A. S.; Clayton, P. T.; Muller, D. P. R.
- CS Biochemistry, Endocrinology and Metabolism Unit, Institute of Child Health, University College London, London, UK
- Archives of Biochemistry and Biophysics (2000), 381(1), 8-15 CODEN: ABBIA4; ISSN: 0003-9861
- PB Academic Press
- DT Journal
- LA English
- RE.CNT 18 THERE ARE 18 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L5 ANSWER 28 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2000:456026 CAPLUS
- DN 133:149828
- TI Overview of studies on vitamin E metabolism Missing link of vitamin E metabolism
- AU Nakamura, Tetsuya
- CS Department of Chemistry, Shibaura Institute of Technology, Fukasaku, Ohmiya, 330-8570, Japan
- SO Bitamin (2000), 74(5-6), 255-261

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CODEN: BTMNA7; ISSN: 0006-386X
 PB
      Nippon Bitamin Gakkai
 DT . Journal; General Review
 LΑ
      Japanese
 L5
      ANSWER 29 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
 AN
      2000:420456 CAPLUS
 DN
      133:99955
 ΤI
      Occurrence and determination of a natriuretic hormone,
      2,7,8-trimethyl-2-(.beta.-carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxy chroman, in rat plasma,
      urine, and bile
      Hattori, Akihiro; Fukushima, Takeshi; Imai, Kazuhiro
 ΑU
      Department of Bio-Analytical Chemistry, Graduate School of Pharmaceutical
 CS
      Sciences, University of Tokyo, Tokyo, 113-0033, Japan
 SO
      Analytical Biochemistry (2000), 281(2), 209-215
      CODEN: ANBCA2; ISSN: 0003-2697
 PΒ
      Academic Press
 DT
      Journal
 LA
      English
 RE.CNT 15
               THERE ARE 15 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
               ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
 L5
      ANSWER 30 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
 ΑN
      2000:337048 CAPLUS
 DN
      133:104332
 TI
      Studies of the metabolism of .alpha.-tocopherol stereoisomers in rats
      using [5-methyl-14C]SRR- and RRR-.alpha.-tocopherol
      Kaneko, Kazuyo; Kiyose, Chikako; Ueda, Tadahiko; Ichikawa, Hisatsugu;
      Igarashi, Osamu
     Institute of Environmental Science for Human Life, Ochanomizu University,
 CS
      Tokyo, 112-8610, Japan
     Journal of Lipid Research (2000), 41(3), 357-367
 SO
     CODEN: JLPRAW; ISSN: 0022-2275
PB
     Lipid Research, Inc.
DT
     Journal
LΑ
     English
RE.CNT 28
              THERE ARE 28 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
L5
     ANSWER 31 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
AN
     2000:156210 CAPLUS
DN
     132:347067
     A novel 5'-carboxychroman metabolite of .gamma.-tocopherol secreted by
ΤI
     HepG2 cells and excreted in human urine
     Parker, Robert S.; Swanson, Joy E.
     Division of Nutritional Sciences, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 14853,
CS
     USA
     Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications (2000), 269(2),
SO
     580-583
     CODEN: BBRCA9; ISSN: 0006-291X
PR
     Academic Press
DТ
     Journal
LΑ
     English
RE.CNT 9
              THERE ARE 9 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
     ANSWER 32 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
L5
     2000:51722 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     132:248204
    A rapid method for the extraction and determination of vitamin {\tt E}
ΤI
    metabolites in human urine
    Lodge, John K.; Traber, Maret G.; Elsner, Angelika; Brigelius-Flohe,
ΑU
```

CS Linus Pauling Institute, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, 97330, SO Journal of Lipid Research (2000), 41(1), 148-154 CODEN: JLPRAW; ISSN: 0022-2275 PB Lipid Research, Inc. DT Journal LA English RE.CNT 17 THERE ARE 17 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT L5 ANSWER 33 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS 1999:711893 CAPLUS AN DN 132:75508 Quantification of the .alpha.- and .gamma.-Tocopherol Metabolites TI2,5,7,8-Tetramethyl-2-(2'-carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxychroman and 2,7,8-Trimethyl-2-(2'-carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxychroman in Human Serum ΑU Stahl, W.; Graf, P.; Brigelius-Flohe, R.; Wechter, W.; Sies, H. CS Institut fur Physiologische Chemie I, Heinrich-Heine-Universitat Dusseldorf, Germany Analytical Biochemistry (1999), 275(2), 254-259 SO CODEN: ANBCA2; ISSN: 0003-2697 PB Academic Press DT Journal LΑ English RE.CNT 20 THERE ARE 20 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT L5ANSWER 34 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS 1999:464704 CAPLUS AN DN 131:223815 Nitric oxide can function as either a killer molecule or an antiapoptotic TΤ effector in cardiomyocytes Stefanelli, Claudio; Pignatti, Carla; Tantini, Benedetta; Stanic, Ivana; ΑU Bonavita, Francesca; Muscari, Claudio; Guarnieri, Carlo; Clo, Carlo; Caldarera, Claudio M. Department of Biochemistry 'G. Moruzzi', University of Bologna, Bologna, CS 40126, Italy Biochimica et Biophysica Acta (1999), 1450(3), 406-413 SO CODEN: BBACAQ; ISSN: 0006-3002 PB Elsevier Science B.V. DT Journal LΑ English RE.CNT 16 THERE ARE 16 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT L5ANSWER 35 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS 1999:437875 CAPLUS AN DN 131:198876 ΤI Vitamin E: function and metabolism ΑU Brigelius-Flohe, Regina; Traber, Maret G. German Institute of Human Nutrition, Bergholz-Rehbrucke, D-14558, Germany CS FASEB Journal (1999), 13(10), 1145-1155 SO CODEN: FAJOEC; ISSN: 0892-6638 PB Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology DTJournal; General Review LΑ English RE.CNT 112 THERE ARE 112 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD

L5 ANSWER 36 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS AN 1999:235185 CAPLUS

ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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DN
```

- ΤI Urinary excretion of 2,7,8-trimethyl-2-(.beta.-carboxyethyl)-6hydroxychroman is a major route of elimination of .gamma.-tocopherol in humans
- Swanson, J. E.; Ben, R. N.; Burton, G. W.; Parker, R. S. ΑU
- Division of Nutritional Sciences, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 14853, CS
- SO Journal of Lipid Research (1999), 40(4), 665-671 CODEN: JLPRAW; ISSN: 0022-2275
- Lipid Research, Inc. PB
- DΤ Journal
- LΑ English
- RE.CNT 36 THERE ARE 36 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L5 ANSWER 37 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- 1998:677442 CAPLUS AN
- 130:50169 DN
- Synthetic as compared with natural vitamin E is preferentially excreted as ΤI .alpha.-CEHC in human urine: studies using deuterated .alpha.-tocopheryl acetates
- Traber, Maret G.; Elsner, Angelika; Brigelius-Flohe, Regina ΑU
- Linus Pauling Institute, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR, 97330, CS
- SO FEBS Letters (1998), 437(1,2), 145-148 CODEN: FEBLAL; ISSN: 0014-5793
- PΒ Elsevier Science B.V.
- DTJournal
- LΑ English
- RE.CNT 22 THERE ARE 22 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- L5 ANSWER 38 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1997:712440 CAPLUS
- DN 128:11596
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- Schultz, Manfred; Leist, Marcel; Elsner, Angelika; Brigelius-Flohe, Regina ΑU CS
- SO
- Methods in Enzymology (1997), 282(Vitamins and Coenzymes, Part L), 297-310 CODEN: MENZAU; ISSN: 0076-6879
- PB Academic
- DTJournal
- LΑ English
- L5ANSWER 39 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN1996:69202 CAPLUS
- DN 124:144421
- Novel urinary metabolite of .alpha.-tocopherol, 2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2(2'-ΤI carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxychroman, as an indicator of an adequate vitamin E supply?
- Schultz, Manfred; Leist, Marcel; Petrzika, Marion; Gassmann, Berthold; ΑU Brigelius-Flohe, Regina
- Department Vitamins and Atherosclerosis, German Institute Human Nutrition, CS Potsdam-Rehbrucke, D-14558, Germany
- American Journal of Clinical Nutrition (1995), 62(6, Suppl.), 15275-34S SO CODEN: AJCNAC; ISSN: 0002-9165
- PB American Society for Clinical Nutrition
- DT Journal
- LΑ English
- L5ANSWER 40 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN1991:427028 CAPLUS

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DN
      115:27028
ΤI
      Serum .gamma.-glutamyl transpeptidase in chronic extrahepatic cholestasis
ΑU
      Castro-E-Silva, O., Jr.; Franco, C. F. F.; Souza, M. E. J.; Picinato, M.
      A. N. C.; Santos, J. S.; Ceneviva, R.
     Fac. Med. Ribeirao Preto, Univ. Sao Paulo, Ribeirao Preto, 14049, Brazil
CS
SO
      Brazilian Journal of Medical and Biological Research (1990), 23(6-7),
      515-18
      CODEN: BJMRDK; ISSN: 0100-879X
DT
      Journal
LΑ
     English
L5
     ANSWER 41 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
AN
     1985:497831 CAPLUS
DN
     103:97831
ΤI
     Preparation and CD spectra of cobalt(III) complexes with
     S-(carboxymethyl)-L-cysteinate and its analogs
     Okamoto, Kenichi; Suzuki, Masutaro; Einaga, Hisahiko; Hidaka, Jinsai
ΑU
CS
     Dep. Chem., Univ. Tsukuba, Ibaraki, 305, Japan
     Bulletin of the Chemical Society of Japan (1985), 58(6), 1807-11
SO
     CODEN: BCSJA8; ISSN: 0009-2673
DT
     Journal
LΑ
     English
=> d 15 22 all
L5
     ANSWER 22 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
AN
     2001:120242 CAPLUS
     134:236753
     .alpha.- and .gamma.-tocotrienols are metabolized to carboxyethyl-
ΤI
     hydroxychroman derivatives and excreted in human urine
     Lodge, John K.; Ridlington, James; Leonard, Scott; Vaule, Heather; Traber,
AU
     Maret G.
     Linus Pauling Institute, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR,
CS
     97331-6512, USA
SO
     Lipids (2001), 36(1), 43-48
     CODEN: LPDSAP; ISSN: 0024-4201
PB
     AOCS Press
DT
     Journal
LΑ
     English
CC
     18-2 (Animal Nutrition)
     Limited information is available regarding metab. of vitamin E forms, esp.
AB
     the tocotrienols. Carboxyethyl-hydroxychromans (.alpha.- and .gamma.-
     CEHC) are human urinary metabolites of .alpha.- and
     .gamma.-tocopherols, resp. To evaluate whether tocotrienols are also
     metabolized and excreted as urinary CEHC, urine was monitored
     following tocotrienol supplementation. Complete (24 h) urine collections
    were obtained for 2 d prior to (baseline), the day of, and 2 d after human
     subjects (n = 6) ingested to
cotrienol supplements. The subjects consumed 125 mg .gamma.-to
cotrienyl acetate the first week, then the next week 500
    mg; then 125 mg .alpha.-tocotrienyl acetate was administered the third
    week, followed by 500 mg the fourth week. Urinary .alpha.- and .gamma.-
    CEHC were measured by high-performance liq. chromatog. with
    electrochem. detection. Urinary .gamma.-CEHC levels rose about
    four- to sixfold in response to the two doses of .gamma.-tocotrienol and
    then returned to baseline the following day. Significant (P < 0.0001)
    increases in urinary .alpha.-CEHC were obsd. only following
    ingestion of 500 mg .alpha.-tocotrienyl acetate. Typically, 1-2% of
    .alpha.-tocotrienyl acetates or 4-6% of .gamma.-tocotrienyl acetates were
    recovered as their resp. urinary CEHC metabolites. A .gamma.-
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CEHC excretion time course showed an increase in urinary .gamma.-

CEHC at 6 h and a peak at 9 h following ingestion of 125 mg

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.gamma.-tocotrienyl acetate. In summary, tocotrienols, like tocopherols,
      are metabolized to CEHC; however, the quantities excreted in
     human urine are small in relation to dose size.
ST
     vitamin E metabolite tocotrienol urine
ΙT
     Urine
         (.alpha.- and .gamma.-tocotrienols metab. to carboxyethyl-
        hydroxychroman derivs. and excretion in human urine)
IT
     1406-18-4, Vitamin E
                            1721-51-3, .alpha.-Tocotrienol
     .gamma.-Tocotrienol
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
      (Biological study); PROC (Process)
         (.alpha.- and .gamma.-tocotrienols metab. to carboxyethyl-
        hydroxychroman derivs. and excretion in human urine)
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    ANSWER 23 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
     2000:895441 CAPLUS
     134:192659
    Bioavailability and potency of natural-source and all-racemic
     .alpha.-tocopherol in the human: A dispute
    Hoppe, P. P.; Krennrich, G.
    Nutrition Research Station, BASF Aktiengesellschaft, Offenbach, 76877,
     Germany
    European Journal of Nutrition (2000), 39(5), 183-193
    CODEN: EJNUFZ; ISSN: 1436-6207
    Steinkopff Verlag
    Journal
    English
    18-2 (Animal Nutrition)
    Alpha-tocopherol occurs in nature as a single stereoisomer (RRR) while
    synthetic vitamin E is a mixt. of eight stereoisomers (all-racemic,
    all-rac). The presently accepted ratio of biopotency (RRR: all-rac) is
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1.36, based on the fetal resorption test in rats. This ratio has been disputed for humans. Clin. endpoint studies in humans are lacking, but

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AB

plasma responses to RRR-and all-rac were measured in bioavailability studies. In nine studies comparing unlabeled forms, the ratio of plasma parameters (AUC, Cmax or steady-state concn.) concurred with the accepted ratio of biopotency within accepted bounds of equivalence. Four recent studies with simultaneous application of trideutero-RRR and hexadeutero-all-rac resulted in ratios of up to 2 for plasma, and of .apprx. 2.7 and .apprx. 3.4 for .alpha.-CEHC (a urinary metabolite) and umbilical cord plasma, resp. Because these results have been widely assumed to reflect the difference in biopotency, this has prompted a proposal to the Food and Nutrition Board, National Academy of Sciences, USA to change the biopotency factor to 2:1. We challenge the validity of bioavailability data in lieu of clin. endpoints. Because RRR and all-rac are not chem. identical and differ in plasma and tissue kinetics and metab., the ratio of bioavailability parameters does not reflect the ratio of biopotency. This needs to be detd. in adequately designed studies using clin. and biochem. endpoints. Until such studies have been performed it does not appear prudent to exchange the presently accepted ratio based on valid bioassays, albeit in a model animal, for another that is based on erroneous conclusions from human studies.

STalpha tocopherol bioavailability human

IT Nutrition, animal

> (bioavailability and potency of natural-source and all-racemic .alpha.-tocopherol in the human: A dispute)

IT 59-02-9, .alpha.-Tocopherol 10191-41-0, all-rac-.alpha.-Tocopherol RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BOC (Biological occurrence); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); OCCU (Occurrence)

(bioavailability and potency of natural-source and all-racemic .alpha.-tocopherol in the human: A dispute)

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RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation); BIOL

(Biological study); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative)

(LLU-.alpha. prodn. following an oral administration of

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.gamma.-tocotrienol or .gamma.-tocopherol to rats)
 RE.CNT
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 'AL' IS NOT A VALID FORMAT FOR FILE 'CAPLUS'
 The following are valid formats:
 ABS ----- GI and AB
ALL ----- BIB, AB, IND, RE
APPS ----- AI, PRAI
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CAN ----- List of CA abstract numbers without answer numbers
CBIB ----- AN, plus Compressed Bibliographic Data
DALL ----- ALL, delimited (end of each field identified)
DMAX ----- MAX, delimited for post-processing
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FBIB ---- AN, BIB, plus Patent FAM
IND ----- Indexing data
IPC ----- International Patent Classifications
MAX ----- ALL, plus Patent FAM, RE
PATS ----- PI, SO
SAM ----- CC, SX, TI, ST, IT
SCAN ----- CC, SX, TI, ST, IT (random display, no answer numbers;
              SCAN must be entered on the same line as the DISPLAY,
e.g., D SCAN or DISPLAY SCAN)
STD ----- BIB, IPC, and NCL
IABS ----- ABS, indented with text labels
IALL ----- ALL, indented with text labels
IBIB ----- BIB, indented with text labels
IMAX ----- MAX, indented with text labels
ISTD ----- STD, indented with text labels
OBIB ----- AN, plus Bibliographic Data (original)
OIBIB ----- OBIB, indented with text labels
SBIB ----- BIB, no citations
SIBIB ----- IBIB, no citations
HIT ----- Fields containing hit terms
HITIND ----- IC, ICA, ICI, NCL, CC and index field (ST and IT)
             containing hit terms
HITRN ----- HIT RN and its text modification
HITSTR ----- HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, and
             its structure diagram
HITSEQ ----- HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, its
             structure diagram, plus NTE and SEQ fields
FHITSTR ---- First HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, and
             its structure diagram
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FHITSEQ ---- First HIT RN, its text modification, its CA index name, its structure diagram, plus NTE and SEQ fields

KWIC ----- Hit term plus 20 words on either side

OCC ----- Number of occurrence of hit term and field in which it occurs

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All of the formats (except for SAM, SCAN, HIT, HITIND, HITRN, HITSTR, FHITSTR, HITSEQ, FHITSEQ, KWIC, and OCC) may be used with DISPLAY ACC to view a specified Accession Number. ENTER DISPLAY FORMAT (BIB):all

- L5 ANSWER 25 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2000:759916 CAPLUS
- DN 134:36796
- TI .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite, in contrast to .alpha.-tocopherol, inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells
- AU Jiang, Qing; Elson-Schwab, Ilan; Courtemanche, Chantal; Ames, Bruce N.
- CS Division of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of California, Berkeley, CA, 94720, USA
- SO Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America (2000), 97(21), 11494-11499
 CODEN: PNASA6; ISSN: 0027-8424
- PB National Academy of Sciences
- DT Journal
- LA English
- CC 1-7 (Pharmacology)
- AB Cyclooxygenease-2 (COX-2)-catalyzed synthesis of prostaglandin E2 (PGE2) plays a key role in inflammation and its assocd. diseases, such as cancer and vascular heart disease. Here we report that .gamma.-tocopherol (.gamma.T) reduced PGE2 synthesis in both lipopolysaccharide (LPS)-stimulated RAW264.7 macrophages and IL-1.beta.-treated A549 human epithelial cells with an apparent IC50 of 7.5 and 4 .mu.M, resp. major metabolite of dietary .gamma.T, 2,7,8-trimethyl-2-(.beta.carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxychroman (.gamma.-CEHC), also exhibited an inhibitory effect, with an IC50 of .apprxeq.30 .mu.M in these cells. contrast, .alpha.-tocopherol at 50 .mu.M slightly reduced (25%) PGE2 formation in macrophages, but had no effect in epithelial cells. The inhibitory effects of .gamma.T and .gamma.-CEHC stemmed from their inhibition of COX-2 activity, rather than affecting protein expression or substrate availability, and appeared to be independent of antioxidant activity. .gamma.-CEHC also inhibited PGE2 synthesis when exposed for 1 h to COX-2-preinduced cells followed by the addn. of arachidonic acid (AA), whereas under similar conditions, .gamma.T required an 8- to 24-h incubation period to cause the inhibition. The inhibitory potency of .gamma.T and .gamma.-CEHC was diminished by an increase in AA concn., suggesting that they might compete with AA at the active site of COX-2. We also obsd. a moderate redn. of nitrite accumulation and suppression of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression by .gamma.T in lipopolysaccharide-treated macrophages. These findings indicate that .gamma.T and its major metabolite possess anti-inflammatory activity and that .gamma.T at physiol. concns. may be important in human disease prevention.
- ST gamma tocopherol cyclooxygenase 2 antiinflammatory
- IT Antioxidants

(pharmaceutical; .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit

```
cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
 IT
      39391-18-9
      RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
      (Biological study); PROC (Process)
         (cyclooxygenase-2; .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit
         cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
      59-02-9, .alpha.-Tocopherol
 IT
      RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
      study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
         activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
TT
      178167-88-9
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation); THU (Therapeutic use);
     BIOL (Biological study); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); USES (Uses)
         (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
         activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
IT
     7616-22-0, .gamma.-Tocopherol
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES
      (Uses)
         (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
        activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
IT
     363-24-6, PGE2
                       41598-07-6, PGD2
                                          125978-95-2, Nitric oxide synthase
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
      (Biological study); PROC (Process)
         (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
        activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
ΙT
     155976-51-5, 8-Isoprostane
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation); BIOL
     (Biological study); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative)
        (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
        activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
RE.CNT
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- L5ANSWER 26 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2000:728570 CAPLUS
- DN 134:16205
- ΤI Urinary .alpha.-tocopherol metabolites in .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein-deficient patients
- Schuelke, Markus; Elsner, Angelika; Finckh, Barbara; Kohlschutter, Alfried; Hubner, Christoph; Brigelius-Flohe, Regina
- Department of Neuropediatrics, Charite University Hospital, Humboldt University Berlin, Berlin, D-13353, Germany
- Journal of Lipid Research (2000), 41(10), 1543-1551 CODEN: JLPRAW; ISSN: 0022-2275
- PB Lipid Research, Inc.
- DTJournal
- LΑ English
- CC 14-14 (Mammalian Pathological Biochemistry)
- Patients with .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein (.alpha.-TTP) defects AB experience neurol. symptoms characteristic of vitamin E deficiency and depend on continuous high .alpha.-tocopherol supplements. The authors investigated the excretion of 2,5,7,8-tetramethyl-2(2'-carboxyethyl)-6hydroxychroman (.alpha.-CEHC), a urinary metabolite of .alpha.-tocopherol, as a putative marker for the .alpha.-tocopherol status of .alpha.-TTP-deficient patients and control subjects. In three patients vitamin E supplementation was stopped for short periods of time, during which plasma .alpha.-tocopherol concns. and urinary .alpha.-CEHC excretion were measured. In the patients, plasma .alpha.-tocopherol decreased below normal (<5 .mu.mol/l) but .alpha.-CEHC excretion remained above the range of unsupplemented control subjects (0.118-0.306

mg/day). In healthy subjects, however, .alpha.-CEHC excretion was increased only after surpassing a plasma .alpha.-tocopherol threshold of 30-40 .mu.mol/1. Such a threshold did not exist in patients. The general mechanism of .alpha.-tocopherol degrdn. did not appear to differ between patients and control subjects. The presumed mechanism of .omega.and subsequent .beta.-oxidn. was supported by the detection of .alpha.-CPHC, an .alpha.-CEHC homolog with a side chain longer by 3 carbon atoms, both in supplemented patients and in control subjects. urinary alpha tocopherol metabolite transfer protein deficiency Oxidation (biol., .beta.- and .omega.-oxidn.; urinary .alpha.-tocopherol metabolite in .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein-deficient (ataxia with isolated vitamin E deficiency) humans in relation to) Biomarkers (biological responses) (urinary .alpha.-tocopherol metabolite in .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein-deficient (ataxia with isolated vitamin E deficiency) humans) Transport proteins RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); BOC (Biological occurrence); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); OCCU (Occurrence) (.alpha.-tocopherol transfer, deficiency; urinary .alpha.-tocopherol metabolite in .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein-deficient (ataxia with isolated vitamin E deficiency) humans) Blood plasma (.alpha.-tocopherol; urinary .alpha.-tocopherol metabolite in .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein-deficient (ataxia with isolated vitamin E deficiency) humans) 59-02-9, .alpha.-Tocopherol RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); BOC (Biological occurrence); BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study); OCCU (Occurrence); PROC (Process) (urinary .alpha.-tocopherol metabolite in .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein-deficient (ataxia with isolated vitamin E deficiency) humans) 4072-32-6 RL: ANT (Analyte); BOC (Biological occurrence); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BUU (Biological use, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); ANST (Analytical study); BIOL (Biological study); OCCU (Occurrence); USES (Uses) (urinary .alpha.-tocopherol metabolite in .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein-deficient (ataxia with isolated vitamin E deficiency) humans) RE.CNT THERE ARE 35 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD (1) Acuff, R; Am J Clin Nutr 1994, V60, P397 CAPLUS (2) Ben Hamida, M; Neurology 1993, V43, P2179 MEDLINE (3) Brin, M; Neurology 1983, V33, P142 (4) Burck, U; Neuropediatrics 1981, V12, P267 MEDLINE (5) Catignani, G; Biochim Biophys Acta 1977, V497, P349 CAPLUS (6) Cavalier, L; Am J Hum Genet 1998, V62, P301 CAPLUS (7) Chiku, S; J Lipid Res 1984, V25, P40 CAPLUS (8) Copp, R; Brain Res 1999, V822, P80 CAPLUS (9) Finckh, B; Methods Enzymol 1999, V299, P341 CAPLUS (10) Gotoda, T; N Engl J Med 1995, V333, P1313 CAPLUS (11) Hentati, A; Ann Neurol 1996, V39, P295 CAPLUS (12) Hosomi, A; FEBS Lett 1997, V409, P105 CAPLUS (13) Hosomi, A; Neurosci Lett 1998, V256, P159 CAPLUS (14) Kaneko, K; J Lipid Res 2000, V41, P357 CAPLUS (15) Kohlschutter, A; Handbook of Ataxia Disorders 2000, P205 (16) Kohlschutter, A; J Inher Metab Dis 1997, V20, P581 CAPLUS (17) Kohlschutter, A; J Inherit Metab Dis 1988, V11, P149 (18) Lodge, J; J Lipid Res 2000, V41, P148 CAPLUS (19) Ouahchi, K; Nature Genet 1995, V9, P141 CAPLUS

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L5
     ANSWER 28 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
ΑN
     2000:456026 CAPLUS
DN
     133:149828
TI
     Overview of studies on vitamin E metabolism - Missing link of vitamin E
     metabolism
ΑU
     Nakamura, Tetsuya
CS
     Department of Chemistry, Shibaura Institute of Technology, Fukasaku,
     Ohmiya, 330-8570, Japan
SO
     Bitamin (2000), 74(5-6), 255-261
     CODEN: BTMNA7; ISSN: 0006-386X
     Nippon Bitamin Gakkai
PB
DT
     Journal; General Review
LA
     Japanese
     18-0 (Animal Nutrition)
CC
     A review with 38 refs. Simon's metabolites (.alpha.-tocopheronic acid and
AΒ
     its .gamma.-lactone) have long been considered the main metabolites of
     .alpha.-tocopherol in urine. A hypothetical pathway for the biol.
     formation of these metabolites was proposed via the tocopheryl quinone
   route. From the initial detection of a carboxyethyl hydroxychroman (
     CEHC)-type metabolite of .delta.-tocopherol (via the retention of
     the chroman ring route) in rat urine, corresponding metabolites of
     .alpha.-tocopherol and .gamma.-tocopherol were subsequently found.
     particularly interesting that .gamma.-CEHC (LLU-.alpha.) was
     found in human urine as a natriuretic factor. Whether Simon's metabolites
     are physiol. significant or are artifacts due to sample treatment is not
     certain at present. To identify them as conjugated forms is warranted.
     The lack of intermediary metabolites of vitamin E homologues still remains
     as a missing link in understanding the vitamin E catabolism.
ST
     review vitamin E tocopherol intermediary metab
IT
     Nutrition, animal
        (vitamin E and tocopherols intermediary metab.)
IT
     Tocopherols
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process)
        (vitamin E and tocopherols intermediary metab.)
IT
     1406-18-4, Vitamin e
    RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); FFD
     (Food or feed use); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process); USES (Uses)
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(vitamin E and tocopherols intermediary metab.)

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L5
      ANSWER 25 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
 AN
      2000:759916 CAPLUS
 DN
      134:36796
 ΤI
      .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite, in contrast to
      .alpha.-tocopherol, inhibit cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and
      epithelial cells
      Jiang, Qing; Elson-Schwab, Ilan; Courtemanche, Chantal; Ames, Bruce N.
 ΑU
      Division of Biochemistry and Molecular Biology, University of California,
 CS
      Berkeley, CA, 94720, USA
      Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of
 SO
      America (2000), 97(21), 11494-11499
      CODEN: PNASA6; ISSN: 0027-8424
      National Academy of Sciences
 PB
 DT
      Journal
LA
      English
CC
      1-7 (Pharmacology)
AB
     Cyclooxygenease-2 (COX-2)-catalyzed synthesis of prostaglandin E2 (PGE2)
     plays a key role in inflammation and its assocd. diseases, such as cancer
     and vascular heart disease. Here we report that .gamma.-tocopherol
      (.gamma.T) reduced PGE2 synthesis in both lipopolysaccharide
      (LPS)-stimulated RAW264.7 macrophages and IL-1.beta.-treated A549 human
     epithelial cells with an apparent IC50 of 7.5 and 4 .mu.M, resp.
     major metabolite of dietary .gamma.T, 2,7,8-trimethyl-2-(.beta.-
     carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxychroman (.gamma.-CEHC), also exhibited an
     inhibitory effect, with an IC50 of .apprxeq.30 .mu.M in these cells.
     contrast, .alpha.-tocopherol at 50 .mu.M slightly reduced (25%) PGE2
     formation in macrophages, but had no effect in epithelial cells.
     inhibitory effects of .gamma.T and .gamma.-CEHC stemmed from
     their inhibition of COX-2 activity, rather than affecting protein
     expression or substrate availability, and appeared to be independent of
     antioxidant activity. .gamma.-CEHC also inhibited PGE2
     synthesis when exposed for 1 h to COX-2-preinduced cells followed by the
     addn. of arachidonic acid (AA), whereas under similar conditions, .gamma.T
     required an 8- to 24-h incubation period to cause the inhibition. The
     inhibitory potency of .gamma.T and .gamma.-CEHC was diminished
     by an increase in AA concn., suggesting that they might compete with AA at
     the active site of COX-2. We also obsd. a moderate redn. of nitrite
     accumulation and suppression of inducible nitric oxide synthase expression
     by .gamma.T in lipopolysaccharide-treated macrophages. These findings
     indicate that .gamma.T and its major metabolite possess anti-inflammatory
     activity and that .gamma.T at physiol. concns. may be important in human
     disease prevention.
ST
     gamma tocopherol cyclooxygenase 2 antiinflammatory
IT
     Antioxidants
        (pharmaceutical; .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit
        cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
IT
     39391-18-9
     RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
     (Biological study); PROC (Process)
        (cyclooxygenase-2; .gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit
        cyclooxygenase activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
IT
     59-02-9, .alpha.-Tocopherol
    RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
    study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
        activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
```

RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); USES (Uses) (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase

TΤ

178167-88-9

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activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
 ΙT
      7616-22-0, .gamma.-Tocopherol
      RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
      study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES
      (Uses)
         (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
         activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
IT
      363-24-6, PGE2
                       41598-07-6, PGD2
                                          125978-95-2, Nitric oxide synthase
      RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
      (Biological study); PROC (Process)
         (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
         activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
IT
      155976-51-5, 8-Isoprostane
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation); BIOL
      (Biological study); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative)
         (.gamma.-Tocopherol and its major metabolite inhibit cyclooxygenase
         activity in macrophages and epithelial cells)
RE.CNT
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=> d 15 35 all

- L5 ANSWER 35 OF 41 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1999:437875 CAPLUS
- DN 131:198876
- TI Vitamin E: function and metabolism
- AU Brigelius-Flohe, Regina; Traber, Maret G.
- CS German Institute of Human Nutrition, Bergholz-Rehbrucke, D-14558, Germany
- SO FASEB Journal (1999), 13(10), 1145-1155 CODEN: FAJOEC; ISSN: 0892-6638
- PB Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology
- DT Journal; General Review
- LA English
- CC 18-0 (Animal Nutrition)
- A review with 112 refs. Although vitamin E has been known as an essential AB nutrient for reprodn. since 1922, we are far from understanding the mechanisms of its physiol. functions. Vitamin E is a term for a group of tocopherols and tocotrienols, of which .alpha.-tocopherol has the highest biol. activity. Due to the potent antioxidant properties of tocopherols, the impact of .alpha.-tocopherol in the prevention of chronic diseases believed to be assocd. with oxidative stress has often been studied and beneficial effects have been demonstrated. Recent observations that the .alpha.-tocopherol transfer protein in the liver specifically sorts out RRR-.alpha.-tocopherol from all incoming tocopherols for incorporation into blood plasma lipoproteins, and that .alpha.-tocopherol has signaling functions in vascular smooth muscle cells that cannot be exerted by other forms of tocopherol with similar antioxidative properties, have raised interest in the roles of vitamin E beyond its antioxidative functions. The .gamma.-tocopherol may have functions apart from being an antioxidant. It is a nucleophile able to trap electrophilic mutagens in lipophilic compartments and it generates a metabolite that facilitates natriuresis. The metab. of vitamin E is equally unclear. Excess .alpha.-tocopherol is converted into 2,5,7,8-tetramethy1-2(2'-carboxyethyl)-6-hydroxychroman (.alpha.-CEHC) and excreted in urine. Other tocopherols, like .gamma.- and .delta.-tocopherol, are almost quant. degraded and excreted in the urine as the corresponding CEHCs. The all-rac-.alpha.-tocopherol compared to RRR-.alpha.-tocopherol is preferentially degraded to .alpha.-CEHC. Thus, there may be a specific mol. role of RRR-.alpha.-tocopherol that is regulated by a system that sorts, distributes, and degrades the different forms of vitamin E, but has not yet been identified. We try to summarize current knowledge on the function of vitamin E, with emphasis on its antioxidant vs. other properties, the preference of the organism for RRR-.alpha.-tocopherol, and its metab. to CEHCs.

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ΙT
      Nutrition, animal
         (vitamin E nutritional function and metab.)
 TΤ
      1406-18-4, Vitamin e
      RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); FFD
      (Food or feed use); BIOL (Biological study); PROC (Process); USES (Uses)
         (vitamin E nutritional function and metab.)
RE.CNT
              THERE ARE 112 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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      1999:504149 CAPLUS
DN
      131:252216
      Chemopreventive activity of celecoxib, a specific cyclooxygenase-2
TI
      inhibitor, and indomethacin against ultraviolet light-induced skin
      carcinogenesis
ΑU
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      Kelloff, Gary; Lubet, Ronald A.; Conti, Claudio J.
     Science Park-Research Division, The University of Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center, Smithville, TX, 78957, USA
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SO
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PB
     Wiley-Liss, Inc.
DT
     Journal
LA
     English
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     131:39377
     Cancer chemopreventive activity of resveratrol
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     Jang, M.; Pezzuto, J. M.
     Dep. Surgical Oncology, Univ. Illinois, Chicago, IL, 60612, USA
CS
     Drugs under Experimental and Clinical Research (1999), 25(2/3), 65-77
SO
     CODEN: DECRDP; ISSN: 0378-6501
PB
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DT
     Journal
LΑ
     English
RE.CNT 93
              THERE ARE 93 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
     ANSWER 142 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
L8
AN
     1999:330046 CAPLUS
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     130:332886
     Use of sesquiterpene lactones for treatment of severe inflammatory
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IN
     Hwang, Daniel H.; Fischer, Nikolaus H.
PA
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     Mechanical College, USA
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SO
     CODEN: USXXAM
DT
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- SO NeuroReport (1999), 10(3), 449-452 CODEN: NERPEZ; ISSN: 0959-4965
- PB Lippincott Williams & Wilkins
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- RE.CNT 26 THERE ARE 26 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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- PΒ Springer-Verlag
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- LΑ English
- RE.CNT 109 THERE ARE 109 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
- ANSWER 145 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS 18
- AN 1999:203288 CAPLUS
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- PB Bailliere Tindall Ltd.
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- L8 ANSWER 146 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1999:93913 CAPLUS
- DN 130:306145
- TI Resveratrol blocks eicosanoid production and chemically-induced cellular transformation: implications for cancer chemoprevention
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- L8 ANSWER 147 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
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- TI Effects of resveratrol on 12-O-tetradecanoylphorbol-13-acetate-induced oxidative events and gene expression in mouse skin
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- PB Kluwer Academic Publishers
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- CS Department Pharmacology, School Medicine, Kitasato University, Japan
- SO Inflammation Research (1998), 47(Suppl.2), S107-S111 CODEN: INREFB; ISSN: 1023-3830
- PB Birkhaeuser Verlag
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L8 ANSWER 151 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1998:700324 CAPLUS
- DN 130:23533
- TI Transcriptional regulation of cyclooxygenase-2 in mouse **skin** carcinoma cells: regulatory role of CCAAT/enhancer-binding proteins in the differential expression of cyclooxygenase-2 in normal and neoplastic tissues
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- CS Department of Carcinogenesis, M. D. Anderson Cancer Center, Science Park-Research Division, University of Texas, Smithville, TX, 78957, USA
- SO Journal of Biological Chemistry (1998), 273(42), 27686-27694 CODEN: JBCHA3; ISSN: 0021-9258
- PB American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
- DT Journal
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- RE.CNT 65 THERE ARE 65 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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- AN 1998:638045 CAPLUS
- DN 129:340137
- TI Cholecalciferol induces prostaglandin E2 biosynthesis and transglutaminase activity in human keratinocytes
- AU Kanekura, Takuro; Laulederkind, Stanley J. F.; Kirtikara, Kanyawim; Goorha, Sarita; Ballou, Leslie R.
- CS Department of Medicine, College of Medicine, University of Tennessee, Memphis, TN, USA
- SO Journal of Investigative Dermatology (1998), 111(4), 634-639 CODEN: JIDEAE; ISSN: 0022-202X
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- RE.CNT 41 THERE ARE 41 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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- AN 1998:575527 CAPLUS
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- PB Williams & Wilkins
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- RE.CNT 26 THERE ARE 26 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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- ΑU Pei, Yong; Barber, Lisa A.; Murphy, Robert C.; Johnson, Christopher A.; Kelley, Susan W.; Dy, Lady C.; Fertel, Richard H.; Nguyen, Thanh M.; Williams, David A.; Travers, Jeffrey B.
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- Dep. Pharmaceutical Sci., Mercer Univ., Atlanta, GA, 30341, USA CS
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- PB Plenum Publishing Corp.
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- RE.CNT 34 THERE ARE 34 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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- AN 1998:345378 CAPLUS
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- TI Cox-2 expression is induced by UVB exposure in human skin: implications for the development of skin cancer
- AU Buckman, ShaAvhree Y.; Gresham, Alane; Hale, Pamela; Hruza, George; Anast, Jason; Masferrer, Jaime; Pentland, Alice P.
- CS Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO, USA
- SO Carcinogenesis (1998), 19(5), 723-729 CODEN: CRNGDP; ISSN: 0143-3334
- PB Oxford University Press
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- RE.CNT 39 THERE ARE 39 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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- DN 129:710
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- PB National Academy of Sciences
- DT Journal
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- AN 1997:593773 CAPLUS
- DN 127:260856
- TI The co-culture of dermal fibroblasts with human epidermal keratinocytes induces increased prostaglandin E2 production and cyclooxygenase 2 activity in fibroblasts
- AU Sato, Takashi; Kirimura, Yoshiaki; Mori, Yo
- CS Department of Biochemistry, School of Pharmacy, Tokyo University of Pharmacy and Life Science, Tokyo, 192-03, Japan
- SO Journal of Investigative Dermatology (1997), 109(3), 334-339 CODEN: JIDEAE; ISSN: 0022-202X
- PB Blackwell
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L8 ANSWER 160 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1997:582514 CAPLUS
- DN 127:242963
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- AU Puignero, Violant; Queralt, Josep
- CS Unitat de Fisiologia, Facultat de Farmacia, Universitat de Barcelona, Barcelona, 08028, Spain
- SO Inflammation (New York) (1997), 21(4), 431-442

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 PB
      Plenum
 DT
      Journal
 LA
      English
 T.R
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 AN
     1997:514963 CAPLUS
 DN
     127:214791
 ΤI
      Suppressive effects of tranilast on the expression of inducible
      cyclooxygenase (COX2) in interleukin-1.beta.-stimulated fibroblasts
      Inoue, Hajime; Ohshima, Hideo; Kono, Hiroyuki; Yamanaka, Miwa; Kubota,
 ΑU
     Takako; Aihara, Masaki; Hiroi, Tomoko; Yago, Nagasumi; Ishida, Hirotomo
     DEPARTMENT OF PLASTIC AND RECONSTRUCTIVE SURGERY, ST. MARIANNA UNIVERSITY
 CS
     SCHOOL OF MEDICINE, KAWASAKI, 216, Japan
 SO
     Biochemical Pharmacology (1997), 53(12), 1941-1944
     CODEN: BCPCA6; ISSN: 0006-2952
 PΒ
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     Journal
LΑ
     English
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AN
     1997:334710 CAPLUS
DN
     127:6195
     Crosslinked silicones forming water- and oil-repellent soft films useful
ΤI
     in coatings and cosmetics
IN
     Iyanaqi, Koichi
PA
     Pola Chemical Industries, Inc., Japan
SO
     Jpn. Kokai Tokkyo Koho, 14 pp.
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     Japanese
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     PATENT NO. KIND DATE
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PI JP 09071657
                    A2 19970318
                                       JP 1996-19132 19960205
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     1997:331870 CAPLUS
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     Crosslinked silicones forming water- and oil-repellent soft films useful
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     in coatings and cosmetics
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    1997:114096 CAPLUS
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    Ledwith, Brian J.; Pauley, Cindy J.; Wagner, Linda K.; Rokos, Carrie L.;
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- SO Journal of Biological Chemistry (1997), 272(6), 3707-3714 CODEN: JBCHA3; ISSN: 0021-9258
- PB American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L8 ANSWER 165 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1997:48225 CAPLUS
- DN 126:69716
- TI Pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of ketoprofen enantiomers in the horse
- AU Landoni, M. F.; Lees, P.
- CS Facultad de Ciencias Veterinarias, Universidad Nacional de la Plata, La Plata, 1900, Argent.
- SO Journal of Veterinary Pharmacology and Therapeutics (1996), 19(6), 466-474 CODEN: JVPTD9; ISSN: 0140-7783
- PB Blackwell
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L8 ANSWER 166 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
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- DN 125:316599
- TI A long-term study to evaluate the safety and efficacy of meloxicam therapy in patients with rheumatoid arthritis
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- CS St Bartholomews Hospital, London, EC1A 7BE, UK
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- PB Oxford University Press
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L8 ANSWER 167 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1996:305816 CAPLUS
- DN 124:335404
- TI Regulation of the arachidonic acid cascade by mouse **skin** tumor promoters
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- CS Veterans Affairs Med. Cent., Univ. California, San Francisco, CA, 94121, USA
- SO Experimental Cell Research (1996), 224(1), 79-87 CODEN: ECREAL; ISSN: 0014-4827
- PB Academic

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- L8 ANSWER 169 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1996:131356 CAPLUS
- DN 124:228562
- TI Role of nitric oxide and prostaglandins in lipopolysaccharide-induced increase in vascular permeability in mouse **skin**
- AU Fujii, Emiko; Irie, Kaoru; Ogawa, Akira; Ohba, Ken-ichi; Muraki, Takamura
- CS Department of Pharmacology, Tokyo Women's Medical College, 8-1 Kawada-cho, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo, 162, Japan
- SO European Journal of Pharmacology (1996), 297(3), 257-63 CODEN: EJPHAZ; ISSN: 0014-2999
- PB Elsevier
- DT Journal
- LA English
- L8 ANSWER 170 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1994:214522 CAPLUS
- DN 120:214522
- TI Inducible isoforms of cyclooxygenase and nitric-oxide synthase in inflammation
- AU Vane, John R.; Mitchell, Jane A.; Appleton, Ian; Tomlinson, Annette; Bishop-Bailey, David; Croxtall, Jamie; Willoughby, Derek A.
- CS William Harvey Res. Inst., St. Bartholomew's Hosp. Med. Coll., London, EClM 6BQ, UK
- SO Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America (1994), 91(6), 2046-50 CODEN: PNASA6; ISSN: 0027-8424
- DT Journal
- LA English

=> d 18 140 all

- L8 ANSWER 140 OF 170 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 1999:504149 CAPLUS
- DN 131:252216
- TI Chemopreventive activity of celecoxib, a specific cyclooxygenase-2 inhibitor, and indomethacin against ultraviolet light-induced **skin** carcinogenesis
- AU Fischer, Susan M.; Lo, Herng-Hsang; Gordon, Gary B.; Seibert, Karen; Kelloff, Gary; Lubet, Ronald A.; Conti, Claudio J.
- CS Science Park-Research Division, The University of Texas M. D. Anderson Cancer Center, Smithville, TX, 78957, USA
- SO Molecular Carcinogenesis (1999), 25(4), 231-240 CODEN: MOCAE8; ISSN: 0899-1987
- PB Wiley-Liss, Inc.
- DT Journal
- LA English
- CC 1-6 (Pharmacology)
 Section cross-reference(s): 8
- Epidemiol. and dietary studies suggest that nonsteroidal anti-inflammatory drugs (NSAIDs) reduce the risk of colon cancer, possibly through a mechanism involving inhibition of cyclooxygenase (COX)-2, which is overexpressed in premalignant adenomatous polyps and colon cancer. Because UV light (UV) can induce COX-2 and nonspecific NSAIDs can decrease UV-induced skin cancer, we evaluated the ability of two compds., celecoxib (a specific COX-2 inhibitor) and indomethacin (a nonspecific NSAID), to block UV-induced skin tumor development in SKH:HR-1-hrBr hairless mice. Mice fed 150 or 500 ppm celecoxib showed a dose-dependent redn.

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(60% and 89%, resp.) in tumor yield. Indomethacin (4 ppm) reduced tumor
      yield by 78%. Although both acute and chronic UV exposure increased cell
      proliferation and edema, neither compd. reduced these parameters.
      contrast, UV-induced prostaglandin synthesis in the epidermis was
      effectively blocked by both compds. UV-induced increases in cox
      -2 expression in skin were also not altered in any of
      the treatment groups. Similarly, tumors that constitutively express high
      levels of cox-2 displayed no redn. by treatment with
      celecoxib or indomethacin. The dramatic protective effects of celecoxib
      suggests that specific cox-2 inhibitors may offer a
      way to safely reduce the risk of skin cancer in humans.
      COX2 celecoxib NSAID indomethacin UV skin carcinogenesis
 IT
      Radioprotectants
     Transformation, neoplastic
     UV radiation
         (COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID indomethacin
        prevention of UV light-induced skin carcinogenesis)
 ΙT
      Prostaglandins
      RL: BPR (Biological process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL
      (Biological study); PROC (Process)
         (COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID indomethacin
        prevention of UV light-induced skin carcinogenesis: epidermal
        prostaglandin synthesis inhibition)
IT
     Skin
         (epidermis; cox-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID
        indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
        carcinogenesis: epidermal prostaglandin synthesis inhibition)
IT
     Skin, neoplasm
       Skin, neoplasm
        (inhibitors; cox-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID
        indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
        carcinogenesis)
TΤ
     Anti-inflammatory agents
        (nonsteroidal; COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID
        indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
        carcinogenesis)
IT
     Antitumor agents
     Antitumor agents
        (skin; COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and
        NSAID indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
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IT
     39391-18-9
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        indomethacin prevention of UV light-induced skin
        carcinogenesis)
IT
     53-86-1, Indomethacin
                             169590-42-5, Celecoxib
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES
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IT
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        (COX-2 inhibitor celecoxib and NSAID indomethacin
        prevention of UV light-induced skin carcinogenesis: epidermal
       prostaglandin synthesis inhibition)
RE.CNT
              THERE ARE 41 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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    1991, VII, P1365
=> s prostaglandin e2
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       2002:408501 CAPLUS
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       Cosmetic method of treating skin
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       Blachford, Sarah Louise; Ginger, Rebecca Susan; Parmar, Preyesh; Rogers,
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       Julia Sarah; Yates, Paula Rachel
       Unilever P.L.C., UK; Unilever N.V.; Hindustan Lever Limited
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           RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR, BF, BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GQ, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
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      2001:467920 CAPLUS
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      135:60186
     Activators of peroxisome proliferator activated receptors .alpha..beta. in
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      treatment of skin diseases with immunol. basis and graft rejection
      Kippenberger, Stefan; Loitsch, Stefan M.; Bernd, August
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      Johann Wolfgang Goethe-Universitaet, Germany
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      Ger. Offen., 8 pp.
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      Effect of Glycolic Acid on UVB-Induced Skin Damage and
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      Park, K. S.; Kim, H. J.; Kim, E. J.; Nam, K. T.; Oh, J. H.; Song, C. W.;
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      Kim, B. Y.; Hong, J. T.
     National Institute of Toxicological Research, Department of General
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      Toxicology, Korea Food and Drug Administration, Seoul, 361-763, S. Korea
      Skin Pharmacology and Applied Skin Physiology (2002), 15(4), 236-245
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               THERE ARE 23 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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RE.CNT 23
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L18 ANSWER 2 OF 6 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
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    Method and composition for promoting hair growth
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894 S SKIN AGING

L12

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     Hall, Susan M.; Haworth, Sheila G.
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     Developmental Vascular Biology, Institute Child Health, London, WC1N 1EH,
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     1992:484103 CAPLUS
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     Eicosanoid-mediated contractility of hepatic stellate cells
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     Kawada, Norifumi; Klein, Heike; Decker, Karl
     Biochem. Inst., Univ. Freiburg, Freiburg/Br., D-7800, Germany
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     Biochemical Journal (1992), 285(2), 367-71
     CODEN: BIJOAK; ISSN: 0306-3275
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     Dopamine attenuates the contractile response to angiotensin II in isolated
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     Barnett, R.; Singhal, P. C.; Scharschmidt, L. A.; Schlondorff, D.
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     Albert Einstein Coll. Med., Bronx, NY, USA
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     Circulation Research (1986), 59(5), 529-33
     CODEN: CIRUAL; ISSN: 0009-7330
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      Barnett, Richard; Goldwasser, Philip; Scharschmidt, Linda A.; Schlondorff,
      Dep. Med., Albert Einstein Coll. Med., Bronx, NY, 10461, USA
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      American Journal of Physiology (1986), 250(5, Pt. 2), F838-F844
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      Effect of Glycolic Acid on UVB-Induced Skin Damage and Inflammation in
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      Park, K. S.; Kim, H. J.; Kim, E. J.; Nam, K. T.; Oh, J. H.; Song, C. W.;
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      Jung, H. K.; Kim, D. J.; Yun, Y. W.; Kim, H. S.; Chung, S. Y.; Cho, D. H.;
      Kim, B. Y.; Hong, J. T.
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     National Institute of Toxicological Research, Department of General
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RE.CNT 23
               THERE ARE 23 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
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     Effect of Glycolic Acid on UVB-Induced Skin Damage and Inflammation in
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     Park, K. S.; Kim, H. J.; Kim, E. J.; Nam, K. T.; Oh, J. H.; Song, C. W.;
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     Jung, H. K.; Kim, D. J.; Yun, Y. W.; Kim, H. S.; Chung, S. Y.; Cho, D. H.;
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     National Institute of Toxicological Research, Department of General
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- L21 ANSWER 2 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- 2002:502829 CAPLUS AN
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- Pharmaceutical formulations of resveratrol for treatment of skin disorders TΙ
- Pezzuto, John M.; Moon, Richard C.; Jang, Mei-Shiang; Ouali, Aomar; Lin, IN Shengzhao; Barillas, Karla Slowing
- Pharmascience, Can. PA
- SO U.S., 15 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. 6,008,260. CODEN: USXXAM
- DT Patent
- LΑ English
- FAN.CNT 3

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PI	US WO WO	6414037 6008260 2001030336 2001030336	A A2 A3	20020702 19991228 20010503 20011227	US 1999-430337 19991029 US 1998-5114 19980109 WO 2000-US41488 20001023
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- L21 ANSWER 3 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2001:870069 CAPLUS
- DN 136:130852
- Rays and arrays: the transcriptional program in the response of human ΤI epidermal keratinocytes to UVB illumination
- ΑU Li, Deling; Turit, Thomas G.; Schuck, Alyssa; Freedberg, Irwin M.; Khitrov, Gregory; Blumenberg, Miroslav

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- The R. O. Perelman Department of Dermatology, New York University School CS of Medicine, New York, NY, USA
- FASEB Journal (2001), 15(13), 2533-2535, 10.1096/fj.01-0172fje SO CODEN: FAJOEC; ISSN: 0892-6638
- Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology PB
- DT Journal
- LΑ English
- RE.CNT 66 THERE ARE 66 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT

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- L21 ANSWER 2 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
- AN 2002:502829 CAPLUS
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- Pharmaceutical formulations of resveratrol for treatment of skin disorders ΤI
- Pezzuto, John M.; Moon, Richard C.; Jang, Mei-Shiang; Ouali, Aomar; Lin, IN Shengzhao; Barillas, Karla Slowing

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      Pharmascience, Can.
 SO
      U.S., 15 pp., Cont.-in-part of U.S. 6,008,260.
      CODEN: USXXAM
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      Patent
 LΑ
      English
      ICM A61K031-05
 IC
      514733000
 NCL
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      63-6 (Pharmaceuticals)
      Section cross-reference(s): 1
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      PATENT NO.
                      KIND DATE
                                            APPLICATION NO.
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 PΙ
      US 6414037
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                             20020702
                                            US 1999-430337
                                                             19991029
      US 6008260
                        Α
                             19991228
                                            US 1998-5114
                                                             19980109
      WO 2001030336
                       A2
                             20010503
                                            WO 2000-US41488 20001023
      WO 2001030336
                        А3
                             20011227
      WO 2001030336
                        C2
                             20021227
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          RW: AT, BE, CH, CY, DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL,
              PT, SE
      EP 1239849
                        A2
                             20020918
                                            EP 2000-991709
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          R: AT, BE, CH, DE, DK, ES, FR, GB, GR, IT, LI, LU, NL, SE, MC, PT,
              IE, FI, CY
      US 2002173472
                       A1
                             20021121
                                            US 2002-71124
                                                             20020207
 PRAI US 1998-5114
                       A2
                             19980109
     AU 1998-88420
                       Α
                             19981009
     US 1999-430337
                       Α1
                             19991029
     WO 2000-US41488
                       W
                             20001023
     A method is provided for preventing or treating skin conditions, disorders
     or diseases, such as may be assocd. with or caused by inflammation, sun
     damage or natural aging. The method involves administration, preferably
     topical administration, of an active agent selected from the group
     consisting of resveratrol, pharmacol. acceptable salts, esters, amides,
     prodrugs and analogs thereof, and combinations of any of the foregoing.
     Pharmaceutical formulations for use in conjunction with the aforementioned
     method, such as ointments, creams, lotions, and emulsions are provided as
     well. For example, a topical resveratrol compn. in the form of cream was
     prepd. contg. (by Wt.) polyethylene glycol and ethylene glycol
     palmitostearate 5%, caprilic/capric triglycerides 5%, oleoyl macrogol
     glycerides (Labrafil M 1944CS) 4%, cetyl alc. 5.5%, PPG-2 myristyl ether
     propionate (Crodamol PMP) 6%, xanthan gum 0.3%, water 48%, propylene
     glycol 1%, methylparaben 0.18%, propylparaben 0.02%, trans-resveratrol
     10%, and diethylene glycol monoethyl ether (Transcutol) 15%. An
     off-white, stable cream was obtained. The cream inhibited wrinkle
     formation in hairless mice.
ST
     topical resveratrol antiinflammatory antitumor skin
ΙT
     Keratosis
        (actinic; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
ΙT
     Skin, disease
        (aging, wrinkles; topical resveratrol formulations for
        treatment of skin disorders)
IT
     Dermatitis
        (atopic; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
ΙT
     Mammary gland, neoplasm
        (chemoprevention of; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of
        skin disorders)
IT
     Dermatitis
        (contact; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
     Lupus erythematosus
IT
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(discoid; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
         disorders)
 IT
      Drug delivery systems
         (emulsions; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
         disorders)
 TΨ
      Skin, disease
         (epidermolysis bullosa; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment
         of skin disorders)
 ΙT
      Erythema
         (erythema nodosum; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of
         skin disorders)
 IT
      Dermatitis
         (exfoliative; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
         disorders)
 IT
      Drug delivery systems
         (gels; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
         disorders)
IT
      Radicals, biological studies
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (inhibition of formation of; topical resveratrol formulations for
         treatment of skin disorders)
IT
     Skin, neoplasm
         (inhibitors; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
ΙT
     Skin
         (keratinization; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
ΙT
     Drug delivery systems
        (lotions; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
     Drug delivery systems
TΤ
        (microemulsions; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
ΙT
     Erythema
        (multiforme; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
IΤ
     Drug delivery systems
        (ointments, creams; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of
        skin disorders)
IΤ
     Drug delivery systems
        (ointments; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
IT
     Drug delivery systems
        (oral; resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin disorders)
ΙT
     Drug delivery systems
        (parenterals; resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin disorders)
IT
     Drug delivery systems
        (prodrugs; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
IT
     Antitumor agents
        (promotion inhibitors; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment
        of skin disorders)
IT
     Drug delivery systems
        (solns.; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
        disorders)
    Anti-inflammatory agents
ΙT
    Dermatomyositis
    Mutation inhibitors
    Psoriasis
    Seborrhea
    Skin, disease
    Skin preparations (pharmaceutical)
```

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(topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin disorders)
 IT
      Drug delivery systems
          (topical; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
         disorders)
 ΙT
      9032-20-6, Quinone reductase
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
          (induction of; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
         disorders)
      329900-75-6, Cyclooxygenase 2
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                                       329967-85-3,
      Cyclooxygenase 1
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (inhibition of; topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin
         disorders)
      501-36-0, Resveratrol
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                               501-36-0D, trans-Resveratrol, analogs and derivs.
      27208-80-6
                   61434-67-1, cis-Resveratrol
                                                   61434-67-1D, cis-Resveratrol,
      conjugates with saccharides
                                     148766-36-3
      RL: DMA (Drug mechanism of action); PAC (Pharmacological activity); THU
      (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)
         (topical resveratrol formulations for treatment of skin disorders)
 RE.CNT
         36
               THERE ARE 36 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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L21 ANSWER 3 OF 3 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
AN
     2001:870069 CAPLUS
DN
     136:130852
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Sunburn

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TI
      Rays and arrays: the transcriptional program in the response of human
      epidermal keratinocytes to UVB illumination
 AU
      Li, Deling; Turit, Thomas G.; Schuck, Alyssa; Freedberg, Irwin M.;
      Khitrov, Gregory; Blumenberg, Miroslav
 CS
      The R. O. Perelman Department of Dermatology, New York University School
      of Medicine, New York, NY, USA
 SO
      FASEB Journal (2001), 15(13), 2533-2535, 10.1096/fj.01-0172fje
      CODEN: FAJOEC; ISSN: 0892-6638
 PΒ
      Federation of American Societies for Experimental Biology
 ÐΤ
      Journal
 LΑ
      English
 CC
      8-7 (Radiation Biochemistry)
      The epidermis, our first line of defense from UV light, bears the majority
 AB
      of photodamage, which results in skin thinning, wrinkling,
      keratosis, and malignancy. Hypothesizing that skin has specific
     mechanisms to protect itself and the organism from UV damage, we used DNA
      arrays to follow UV-caused gene expression changes in epidermal
     keratinocytes. Of the 6,800 genes examd., UV regulates the expression of
      at least 198. Three waves of changes in gene expression can be
     distinguished, 0.5-2, 4-8, and 16-24 h after illumination. The first
     contains transcription factors, signal transducing, and cytoskeletal
     proteins that change cell phenotype from a normal, fast-growing cell to an
     activated, paused cell. The second contains secreted growth factors,
     cytokines, and chemokines; keratinocytes, having changed their own
     physiol., alert the surrounding tissues to the UV damage. The third wave
     contains components of the cornified envelope, as keratinocytes enhance
     the epidermal protective covering and, simultaneously, terminally
     differentiate and die, removing a carcinogenic threat. UV also induces
     the expression of mitochondrial proteins that provide addnl. energy, and
     the enzymes that synthesize raw materials for DNA repair. Using a novel
     skin organ culture model, we demonstrated that the UV-induced changes
     detected in keratinocyte cultures also occur in human epidermis in vivo.
ST
     UVB radiation regulated gene skin keratinocyte
IT
     Macrophage inflammatory protein 2
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (MIP-2.alpha.; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
        keratinocytes to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
IT . Cell membrane
     Cytoskeleton
     DNA repair
     Post-transcriptional processing
     Signal transduction, biological
         (UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
IT
     Chemokines
     Cytokines
     Elastins
     Gene, animal
     Growth factors, animal
     Interleukin 8
     Transcription factors
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
IT
     Transcription factors
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (c-myc; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
        keratinocytes to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
ΙT
     Cell envelope
        (cornified; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
ΙT
    Antioxidants
        (defense proteins; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal
        keratinocytes)
ΙT
    Cell junction
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(desmosome; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
 ΙT
      Metabolism
          (energy; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
 IT
      Skin
          (epidermis; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
         keratinocytes to UVB illumination)
 IT
      Interferons
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
          (genes regulated by; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal
         keratinocytes)
      Proteins
 IT
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (involucrins; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
         keratinocytes to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
 IT
         (keratinocyte; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
         keratinocytes to UVB illumination)
 IT
      Chemokines
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (melanoma growth-stimulating activity-.beta.; transcriptional program
         in response of human epidermal keratinocytes to UVB illumination:
         changes in protein and mRNA)
ΙT
      Skin, disease
         (photoaging; transcriptional program in response of human epidermal
         keratinocytes to UVB illumination)
IT
      Post-translational processing
         (proteolytic; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
IT
      DNA microarray technology
      Human
     UV B radiation
         (transcriptional program in response of human epidermal keratinocytes
         to UVB illumination)
IT
     mRNA
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (transcriptional program in response of human epidermal keratinocytes
         to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
IT
     Caseins, biological studies
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (.beta.-; UVB-regulated genes in human epidermal keratinocytes)
IT
     329900-75-6, Cyclooxygenase 2
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (transcriptional program in response of human epidermal keratinocytes
         to UVB illumination: changes in protein and mRNA)
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L22 ANSWER 1 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
     2001:800060 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     UV erythema reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to acetyl-salicylic
     acid or both combined in comparison to indomethacin
     Grundmann, Jens-Uwe; Bockelmann, Raik; Bonnekoh, Bernd; Gollnick, Harald
AU
     Department of Dermatology and Venereology, Otto-von-Guericke-University,
CS
     Magdeburg, D-39120, Germany
SO
     Photochemistry and Photobiology (2001), 74(4), 587-592
     CODEN: PHCBAP; ISSN: 0031-8655
PB
     American Society for Photobiology
DT
     Journal
LΑ
     English
RE.CNT 43
              THERE ARE 43 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
              ALL CITATIONS AVAILABLE IN THE RE FORMAT
L22
     ANSWER 2 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
     2001:780665 CAPLUS
AN
DN
     135:313633
     Treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous
TI
     disorders using inhibitors of mevalonate synthesis and metabolism
IN
     Parks, Thomas P.; Grayson, Stephen
PA
     Cellegy Pharmaceuticals, Inc., USA
     PCT Int. Appl., 50 pp.
SO
     CODEN: PIXXD2
DT
    Patent
LA
    English
FAN.CNT 1
    PATENT NO.
                     KIND DATE
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PT
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                      A3
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                      C2
                           20021227
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            HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT,
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LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU,
          SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
RW: GH, GM, KE, LS, MW, MZ, SD, SL, SZ, TZ, UG, ZW, AT, BE, CH, CY,
              DE, DK, ES, FI, FR, GB, GR, IE, IT, LU, MC, NL, PT, SE, TR, BF,
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     ANSWER 1 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
L22
     2001:800060 CAPLUS
ΑN
DN
     136:66317
     UV erythema reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to acetyl-salicylic
ΤI
     acid or both combined in comparison to indomethacin
ΑU
     Grundmann, Jens-Uwe; Bockelmann, Raik; Bonnekoh, Bernd; Gollnick, Harald
     Department of Dermatology and Venereology, Otto-von-Guericke-University,
CS
     Magdeburg, D-39120, Germany
     Photochemistry and Photobiology (2001), 74(4), 587-592
SO
     CODEN: PHCBAP; ISSN: 0031-8655
PB
     American Society for Photobiology
DT
     Journal
LA
     English
CC
     8-9 (Radiation Biochemistry)
     Section cross-reference(s): 1
     UV light exerts hazardous effects such as induction of skin cancer and
AΒ
     premature skin aging. In this study we evaluated an
     assumptive anti-inflammatory effect of the nonsedative histamine
     H1-receptor antagonist, mizolastine, on UV-induced acute sunburn reaction.
     Therefore, a clin., randomized, double-blind, four-arm, crossover study
     was conducted in healthy young female volunteers (skin type II) comparing
     the UV sensitivity under mizolastine, acetyl-salicylic acid (ASA),
     indomethacin or a mizolastine/ASA combination. Moreover, HaCaT
     keratinocytes were incubated with mizolastine under various UV treatment
    modalities in vitro to study its effect on the release of inflammatory
    cytokines, i.e. interleukin (IL)-1.alpha., IL-6 and tumor necrosis factor
     .alpha. (TNF-.alpha.). All three drugs were effective in suppressing the
    UVB-, UVA- and combined UVA/UVB-erythema. However, the strongest effects
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against UV erythema development with a lower unwanted side effect profile than that of the hitherto treatment modality, i.e. indomethacin.

ST UV erythema protection antiinflammatory mizolastine acetylsalicylic acid cytokine

IT Anti-inflammatory agents

UVA, 10 J/cm2 UVA1 and 30 mJ/cm2 UVB, resp. The combination of

were obsd. using the combined treatment with both 250 mg ASA and 10 mg mizolastine. An inhibitory effect in vitro of 10 nM mizolastine upon UV-induced cytokine release from HaCaT keratinocytes was obsd. for

IL-1.alpha. at 24 h after 10 J/cm2 UVA1, for IL-6 at 48 h after 10 J/cm2 UVA1 and 30 mJ/cm2 UVB, and also for TNF-.alpha. at 4 h after 10 J/cm2

mizolastine and ASA can be strongly recommended as a protective measure

IT Anti-inflammatory agents
Drug interactions
Erythema

Human

Radioprotectants

Sunburn

UV A radiation

UV radiation

(UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)

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Interleukin 1.alpha.
      Interleukin 6
      Tumor necrosis factors
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
         acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
 IT
      Skin, disease
         (aging, prevention; UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine
         compared to acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
 ΙT
      Cytokines
      RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (inflammatory; UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
         acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
IT
      Skin
         (keratinocyte; UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
         acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
ΙT
      50-78-2, Acetyl-salicylic acid
                                       108612-45-9, Mizolastine
      RL: ADV (Adverse effect, including toxicity); PAC (Pharmacological
     activity); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses)
         (UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
         acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
     39391-18-9, Cyclooxygenase
ΙT
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
         (inhibitors; UV erythema-reducing capacity of mizolastine compared to
        acetyl-salicylic acid or both combined vs. indomethacin)
RE.CNT
              THERE ARE 43 CITED REFERENCES AVAILABLE FOR THIS RECORD
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      ANSWER 2 OF 2 CAPLUS COPYRIGHT 2003 ACS
 L22
      2001:780665 CAPLUS
 AN
 DN
      135:313633
      Treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous
 TI
      disorders using inhibitors of mevalonate synthesis and metabolism
 IN
      Parks, Thomas P.; Grayson, Stephen
 PA
      Cellegy Pharmaceuticals, Inc., USA
 SO
      PCT Int. Appl., 50 pp.
      CODEN: PIXXD2
 DT
      Patent
 LΑ
      English
 IC
      ICM A61K031-00
      ICS A61K031-366; A61K031-404; A61K031-22; A61K031-40; A61K031-575;
           A61K031-015; A61K031-196; A61K031-216; A61K045-06; A61P017-00;
           A61P029-00
CC
      1-12 (Pharmacology)
FAN.CNT 1
      PATENT NO.
                       KIND DATE
                                            APPLICATION NO. DATE
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     WO 2001078706
PΙ
                       A2
                             20011025
                                             WO 2001-US12175 20010412
     WO 2001078706
                       A3
                             20020328
                    C2
     WO 2001078706
                             20021227
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             CR, CU, CZ, DE, DK, DM, DZ, EE, ES, FI, GB, GD, GE, GH, GM, HR, HU, ID, IL, IN, IS, JP, KE, KG, KP, KR, KZ, LC, LK, LR, LS, LT,
             LU, LV, MA, MD, MG, MK, MN, MW, MX, MZ, NO, NZ, PL, PT, RO, RU,
             SD, SE, SG, SI, SK, SL, TJ, TM, TR, TT, TZ, UA, UG, US, UZ, VN, YU, ZA, ZW, AM, AZ, BY, KG, KZ, MD, RU, TJ, TM
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             BJ, CF, CG, CI, CM, GA, GN, GW, ML, MR, NE, SN, TD, TG
     US 2002010128
                       A1
                             20020124
                                            US 2001-833384 20010411
PRAI US 2000-197357P
                       Ρ
                             20000413
     The invention provides methods for treating a variety of
     hyperproliferative and inflammatory mucocutaneous disorders, including
     basal cell carcinoma, squamous cell carcinoma, psoriasis and atopic
     dermatitis, as well as skin irritation and disorders assocd. with
     skin aging and skin photodamage using inhibitors of
     cholesterol metab. The invention further relates to the discovery that
     the combined use of several inhibitors of cholesterol metab. produces
     synergistic effects. Furthermore, the invention is directed to the use of
     inhibitors of cholesterol metab. as excipients to enhance the effects of
     antiinflammatory drugs.
     mevalonate metab inhibitor antiproliferative antiinflammatory; cholesterol
ST
     metab inhibitor antiproliferative antiinflammatory; mucocutaneous disorder
     mevalonate metab inhibitor; basal cell carcinoma mevalonate metab
     inhibitor; squamous cell carcinoma mevalonate metab inhibitor; psoriasis
     atopic dermatitis mevalonate metab inhibitor; skin irritation aging
     mevalonate metab inhibitor; photodamage skin mevalonate metab inhibitor
ΙT
     Cell proliferation
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(T cell; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of

hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) ΙT Skin, disease (aging; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) IT Peptides, biological studies RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses) (analogs; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) ΙT Dermatitis (atopic; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) IT (contact; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) ΙT Skin, disease (hyperproliferation; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) ΙT Skin, disease (irritation; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous IT Anti-inflammatory agents Dermatitis Drug delivery systems Drug interactions Psoriasis Skin, disease (mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) ΙT Corticosteroids, biological studies Lanolin Monoterpenes RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) TΤ Drugs Permeation enhancers (mucocutaneous inflammation and irritation from; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) IT Sterols RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES (Uses) (oxysterols; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) IT Skin, disease (photoaging; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) IT Skin, disease (photodermatosis; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders) Proliferation inhibition IT (proliferation inhibitors; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors

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for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related
        mucocutaneous disorders)
IT
     T cell (lymphocyte)
         (proliferation; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for
        treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous
        disorders)
IT
     Prenylation
         (protein prenylation inhibitor; mevalonate synthesis and metab.
        inhibitors for treatment of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and
        related mucocutaneous disorders)
IT
     Drug interactions
        (synergistic; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment
        of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous
        disorders)
IT
     Drug delivery systems
        (topical; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of
        hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders)
IT
     Drug delivery systems
        (transdermal, mucocutaneous inflammation and irritation from;
        mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of
        hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders)
     9028-35-7, HMG-CoA reductase
IT
                                    329900-75-6, Cyclooxygenase 2
     RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (inhibitors; mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment
        of hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous
        disorders)
IT
     150-97-0, Mevalonic acid
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BPR (Biological
     process); BSU (Biological study, unclassified); MFM (Metabolic formation);
     BIOL (Biological study); FORM (Formation, nonpreparative); PROC (Process)
        (mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of
        hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders)
TТ
     57-88-5, Cholesterol, biological studies
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of
        hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders)
IT
     53-86-1, Indomethacin
                            56-81-5, Glycerol, biological studies 64-86-8,
     Colchicine
                  69-72-7D, Salicylic acid, salicylates, biological studies
     79-09-4, Propionic acid, biological studies 123-30-8, p-Aminophenol
     536-59-4, Perillyl alcohol 566-27-8, 7.beta.-Hydroxycholesterol
     2140-46-7, 25-Hydroxycholesterol
                                      5989-27-5 7694-45-3, Perillic acid
     22071-15-4, Ketoprofen
                            36322-90-4, Piroxicam 73573-88-3, Mevastatin
                            75330-75-5, Lovastatin 79902-63-9, Simvastatin
     74103-06-3, Ketorolac
     81093-37-0, Pravastatin 93957-54-1, Fluvastatin
                                                        132100-55-1,
     Dalvastatin 134523-00-5, Atorvastatin
                                              145599-86-6, Cerivastatin
     170006-72-1, FTI-276
                          171744-11-9, GGTI-286
     RL: BAC (Biological activity or effector, except adverse); BSU (Biological
     study, unclassified); THU (Therapeutic use); BIOL (Biological study); USES
     (Uses)
        (mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of
        hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders)
TT
    135371-29-8
    RL: BSU (Biological study, unclassified); BIOL (Biological study)
        (mevalonate synthesis and metab. inhibitors for treatment of
        hyperproliferative, inflammatory and related mucocutaneous disorders)
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L1
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L2
              5 S CEHC
     FILE 'CAPLUS' ENTERED AT 16:18:12 ON 25 JUN 2003
L3
             2 S L2
L4
              2 S L2
L5
             41 S CEHC
L6
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L7
         189684 S E3
rs
            170 S L7 AND L6
L9
             0 S PROSTAGLANDIN E2
L10
          62067 S PROSTAGLANDIN
L11
          23922 S PGE2
L12
           894 S SKIN AGING
L13
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L14
              1 S L10 AND L12
L15
              1 S L14 NOT L13
               E WRINKLES
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L16
L17
             1 S L8 AND L16
L18
              6 S L10 AND L16
L19
             1 S L6 AND L16
L20
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L21
              3 S L20 AND L16
L22
              2 S L20 AND L12
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---Logging off of STN---
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Executing the logoff script...

=> LOG Y

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COST IN U.S. DOLLARS FULL ESTIMATED COST	SINCE FILE ENTRY 153.37	TOTAL SESSION 168.26
DISCOUNT AMOUNTS (FOR QUALIFYING ACCOUNTS) CA SUBSCRIBER PRICE	SINCE FILE ENTRY -8.46	TOTAL SESSION -8.46

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